

Esercitazioni preliminari

Dire a quali dei seguenti simboli corrispondono radici algebriche reali e di queste calcolare i valori:

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| 1 $\sqrt[3]{-27}$; | $\sqrt{9}$ | $\sqrt[13]{-1}$; | $\sqrt[3]{8}$ |
| 2 $\sqrt{-9}$; | $\sqrt{5}$; | $\sqrt[3]{-8}$; | $\sqrt[4]{-1}$ |
| 3 $\sqrt{\frac{1}{4}}$; | $\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{16}}$; | $\sqrt[4]{-\frac{1}{16}}$; | $\sqrt[3]{-9}$ |

Stabilire per quali valori di x esistono i seguenti radicali algebrici:

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 4 $\sqrt[3]{x}$; | $\sqrt{x}$; | $\sqrt[7]{x-5}$ | [ogni x ; $x \geq 0$; ogni x] |
| 5 $\sqrt{x-2}$; | $\sqrt[8]{(x+2)^2}$; | $\sqrt{x+2}$ | [$x \geq 2$; ogni x ; $x \geq -2$] |
| 6 $\sqrt[5]{8-x}$; | $\sqrt{\frac{1}{x}}$; | $\sqrt[3]{\frac{2}{x-6}}$ | [ogni x ; $x > 0$; $x \neq 6$] |

Stabilire per quali valori di x i seguenti simboli possono venir interpretati come radicali aritmetici:

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 7 $\sqrt{x-5}$; | $\sqrt[3]{x^2}$; | $\sqrt[5]{3-x}$ | [$x \geq 5$; ogni x ; $x \leq 3$] |
| 8 $\sqrt{x+1}$; | $\sqrt{(x-2)^3}$; | $\sqrt[3]{(x-1)^2}$ | [$x \geq -1$; $x \geq 2$; ogni x] |
| 9 $\sqrt{\frac{1}{x}}$; | $\sqrt[5]{\frac{2}{(x-6)^2}}$; | $\sqrt[3]{\frac{x^2}{x-5}}$ | [$x > 0$; $x \neq 6$; $x > 5$] |

Dei seguenti radicali algebrici dire quali rappresentano numeri razionali e quali numeri irrazionali:

$$10 \quad \sqrt{36}; \quad \sqrt[3]{-64}; \quad \sqrt[3]{0,001}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{1}{9}}$$

$$11 \quad \sqrt[4]{0,0625}; \quad \sqrt{8}; \quad \sqrt[3]{10}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{27}{4}}$$

$$12 \quad \sqrt{2}; \quad \sqrt[3]{0,008}; \quad \sqrt[5]{0,00243}; \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{27}{125}}$$

Determinare alcuni valori di due classi contigue di numeri razionali atte ad individuare i numeri irrazionali rappresentati dai seguenti radicali aritmetici (si faccia uso di tavole numeriche o di calcolatori tascabili):

$$13 \quad \sqrt{2}; \quad \sqrt{5}; \quad \sqrt{1000}$$

$$14 \quad \sqrt[3]{80}; \quad \sqrt[3]{2}; \quad \sqrt{5,29}$$

$$15 \quad \sqrt[3]{873}; \quad \sqrt[4]{95}; \quad \sqrt[5]{9732}$$

Esercizi

Rendere irriducibili i seguenti radicali aritmetici():*

$$1 \quad \sqrt[6]{4}; \quad \sqrt[4]{9}; \quad \sqrt[4]{16}; \quad \sqrt[6]{1 + \frac{7}{9}} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{2}; \sqrt{3}; 2; \sqrt[3]{\frac{4}{3}} \right]$$

$$2 \quad \sqrt[10]{32}; \quad \sqrt[10]{25}; \quad \sqrt[10]{81}; \quad \sqrt[4]{1 - \frac{5}{9}} \quad \left[\sqrt{2}; \sqrt[5]{5}; \sqrt[5]{9}; \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \right]$$

$$3 \quad \sqrt[4]{0,01}; \quad \sqrt[3]{0,001}; \quad \sqrt[8]{36} \quad [\sqrt{0,1}; 0,1; \sqrt[4]{6}]$$

$$4 \quad \sqrt[3]{0,008}; \quad \sqrt[6]{0,027}; \quad \sqrt[10]{0,00032} \quad [0,2; \sqrt{0,3}; \sqrt{0,2}]$$

$$5 \quad \sqrt[4]{a^2}; \quad \sqrt[4]{4a^2}; \quad \sqrt[4]{4a^2b^4} \quad [\sqrt{a}; \sqrt{2a}; \sqrt{2ab^2}]$$

$$6 \quad \sqrt[6]{9a^2}; \quad \sqrt[10]{32a^{10}}; \quad \sqrt[3]{27a^3b^6} \quad [\sqrt[3]{3a}; \sqrt{2a^2}; 3ab^2]$$

$$7 \quad \sqrt[14]{128a^{14}}; \quad \sqrt[14]{b^5c^{10}}; \quad \sqrt[6]{x^3y^6z^{12}} \quad [\sqrt{2a^2}; \sqrt[14]{b^5c^{10}}; \sqrt{xy^2z^4}]$$

$$8 \quad \sqrt[6]{\frac{4}{9}a^2}; \quad \sqrt[8]{\frac{81}{625}a^8} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{2}{3}a}; \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}a^2} \right]$$

$$9 \quad \sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{64}a^6}; \quad \sqrt[6]{\frac{27a^3}{b^6}}; \quad \sqrt[6]{\frac{a^5b^{10}}{32}}; \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}a}; \sqrt{\frac{3a}{b^2}}; \sqrt[6]{\frac{a^5b^{10}}{32}} \right]$$

$$10 \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{a^{12}b^6}{16}}; \quad \sqrt[12]{\frac{8a^6b^6}{c^{12}}}; \quad \sqrt[6]{\frac{64}{a^{14}}}; \quad \left[\sqrt[4]{\frac{a^6b^3}{c^4}}; \sqrt[4]{\frac{2a^2b^2}{c^4}}; \sqrt[3]{\frac{8}{a^7}} \right]$$

$$11 \quad \sqrt[4]{a^2+2a+1}; \quad \sqrt[6]{a^2+2ab+b^2} \quad [\sqrt{a+1}; \sqrt[3]{a+b}]$$

$$12 \quad \sqrt{a^2+4a+4}; \quad \sqrt[4]{1+9a^2+6a} \quad [a+2; \sqrt{1+3a}]$$

$$13 \quad \sqrt[6]{a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3}; \quad \sqrt[9]{a^3+1+3a^2+3a} \quad [\sqrt{a+b}; \sqrt[3]{a+1}]$$

$$14 \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{4(x+1)^2}{9}}; \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{(x-1)^2}{x^2+2x+1}} \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{2(x+1)}{3}}; \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x+1}} \right]$$

$$15 \quad \sqrt[6]{a^2(a^2-2a+1)}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{a^4b^2(x+2y)^2}{4(x-y)^2}} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{a(a-1)}; \frac{a^2b(x+2y)}{2(x-y)} \right]$$

$$16 \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{a^2-6a+9}{a^2+6ab+9b^2}} \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{a-3}{a+3b}} \right]$$

$$17 \quad \sqrt[6]{\frac{81}{4}(4a^2+25-20a)} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{9}{2}(2a-5)} \right]$$

$$18 \quad \sqrt[12]{(a^2-2ab+b^2)^3} \quad [\sqrt{a-b}]$$

$$19 \quad \sqrt{a^2x^2+2a^2x+a^2} \quad [a(x+1)]$$

$$20 \quad \sqrt[12]{a^3x^3 + a^3 + 3a^3x^2 + 3a^3x} \quad [\sqrt[4]{a(x+1)}]$$

$$21 \quad \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{4} + a^2 + a} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{2} + a}\right]$$

$$22 \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{a^2} + a^2 + 2} \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{1}{a} + a}\right]$$

$$23 \quad \sqrt[6]{\frac{(x-1)^3(x+1)}{x^2-1}} \quad [\sqrt[3]{x-1}]$$

$$24 \quad \sqrt[4]{1 + 2(a-b) + (a-b)^2} \quad [\sqrt{1+a-b}]$$

$$25 \quad \sqrt[6]{x^2 - 2x^2(2a+b) + x^2(2a+b)^2} \quad [\sqrt[3]{x(1-2a-b)}]$$

$$26 \quad \sqrt[9]{\frac{a^3 + 3a^2(b+c) + 3a(b+c)^2 + (b+c)^3}{27(x-y)^6}} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{a+b+c}{3(x-y)^2}}\right]$$

$$27 \quad \sqrt[14]{1 - \frac{2ab-1}{a^2b^2}} \quad \left[\sqrt[7]{\frac{ab-1}{ab}}\right]$$

$$28 \quad \sqrt[6]{\frac{x+3y^2}{x} + \frac{3xy+y^6}{x^3}} \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{x+y^2}{x}}\right]$$

$$29 \quad \sqrt[6]{a^{3m}b^6} \quad [\sqrt{a^mb^2}]$$

$$30 \quad \sqrt[4]{a^{2m}b^{4n}} \quad [\sqrt{a^mb^{2n}}]$$

$$31 \quad \sqrt[4]{a^{2m+2}b^6} \quad [\sqrt{a^{m+1}b^3}]$$

$$32 \quad \sqrt[12]{\frac{a^{3m}b^{3n+6}}{27}} \quad \left[\sqrt[4]{\frac{a^mb^{n+2}}{3}}\right]$$

Quali errori sono stati commessi nello svolgere i seguenti esercizi?

33 $\sqrt{a^2 + b^2} = a + b$

34 $\sqrt[6]{a^3 + b^3} = \sqrt{a + b}$

35 $\sqrt[8]{16a^4} = \sqrt{4a}$

36 $\sqrt[6]{3a^3} = \sqrt{a}$

37 $\sqrt[10]{a^5 - b^5} = \sqrt{a - b}$

38 $\sqrt[4]{(-3)^2} = \sqrt{-3}$

39 $\sqrt{(-5)^2} = -5$

40 $\sqrt[6]{(-2)^2} = \sqrt[3]{-2}$

Completare le seguenti uguaglianze:

41 $\sqrt[3]{a} = \sqrt[12]{\quad} ; \quad \sqrt{a^3} = \sqrt[4]{\quad}$

42 $\sqrt[6]{3a^2} = \sqrt[12]{\quad} ; \quad \sqrt[3]{4a^5b^2} = \sqrt[9]{\quad}$

43 $\sqrt[3]{x^2 + 2x + 1} = \sqrt[6]{\quad} ; \quad \sqrt{x^2(a-b)^3} = \sqrt[12]{\quad}$

44 $\sqrt[4]{4a^2} = \sqrt[6]{\quad} ; \quad \sqrt[6]{27a^3} = \sqrt[4]{\quad}$

45 $\sqrt[4]{x^2 - 2x + 1} = \sqrt[14]{\quad} ; \quad \sqrt[6]{x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 1} = \sqrt[4]{\quad}$

Ridurre i seguenti gruppi di radicali al minimo comun indice:

46 $\sqrt[3]{3} ; \sqrt{2} ; \sqrt[6]{6}$

$[\sqrt[6]{9} ; \sqrt[6]{8} ; \sqrt[6]{6}]$

$$47 \quad \sqrt[12]{a^2 b^4}; \quad \sqrt[9]{a^2 b^3}; \quad \sqrt[8]{ab^5} \quad \left[\sqrt[72]{a^{12} b^{24}}; \sqrt[72]{a^{16} b^{24}}; \sqrt[72]{a^9 b^{45}} \right]$$

$$48 \quad \sqrt[3]{2a}; \quad \sqrt[14]{4a^3}; \quad \sqrt[21]{a^2}$$

$$49 \quad \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}a}; \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{3}{2}a^2}; \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{3}{4}}$$

$$50 \quad \sqrt[6]{\frac{1}{2}a^6}; \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{2}a}; \quad \sqrt[2]{\frac{3}{4}a^2}$$

$$51 \quad \sqrt{(x-y)^3}; \quad \sqrt[3]{(x+y)^2}; \quad \sqrt[6]{\frac{x+y}{x-y}}$$

$$52 \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^2 + 2xy + y^2}{3}}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 2xy + y^2}{2a}} \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{\frac{(x+y)^4}{9}}; \sqrt[6]{\frac{(x-y)^6}{8a^3}} \right]$$

Fra le seguenti coppie di radicali dire qual è il radicale maggiore:

$$53 \quad \sqrt[3]{3}; \quad \sqrt{2} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{3} \right] \quad 54 \quad \sqrt[5]{8}; \quad \sqrt[6]{9} \quad \left[\sqrt[5]{8} \right]$$

$$55 \quad \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}; \quad \sqrt[3]{2} \quad 56 \quad \sqrt{90}; \quad \sqrt[5]{80}$$

$$57 \quad \sqrt[6]{25}; \quad \sqrt[3]{12} \quad 58 \quad \sqrt[4]{12}; \quad \sqrt{6}$$

Portare fuori da radice, se è possibile, qualche fattore:

$$59 \quad \sqrt{27}; \quad \sqrt[3]{16}; \quad \sqrt{72}; \quad \left[3\sqrt{3}; \quad 2\sqrt[3]{2}; \quad 6\sqrt{2} \right]$$

$$60 \quad \sqrt{0,001}; \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{81}{4}}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{3}{4}} \quad \left[0,1\sqrt{0,1}; \quad 3\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}; \quad \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{3} \right]$$

$$61 \quad \sqrt[3]{a^6 b^2}; \quad \sqrt{a^4 b^5 c^3}; \quad \sqrt{4ab^5} \quad \left[a^2\sqrt[3]{b^2}; \quad a^2 b^2 c \sqrt{bc}; \quad 2b^2 \sqrt{ab} \right]$$

$$62 \quad \sqrt{3a^6b^5c}; \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{4}{27}a^5b^6} \quad \left[a^3b^2\sqrt{3bc}; \quad \frac{ab^2}{3}\sqrt[3]{4a^2} \right]$$

$$63 \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{32}{27}a^3b^{10}c^{12}}; \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{32}{81}a^6b^{16}c^{15}} \quad \left[2b^2c^3\sqrt[4]{\frac{2}{27}a^3b^2}; \quad \frac{2}{3}ab^4c^3\sqrt[4]{2a^2c^3} \right]$$

$$64 \quad \sqrt{a^2+a^2b}; \quad \sqrt{4-4a^2} \quad [a\sqrt{1+b}; \quad 2\sqrt{1-a^2}]$$

$$65 \quad \sqrt{x^2y^2-3x^2}; \quad \sqrt[3]{a^3b^6-a^3b^4} \quad [x\sqrt{y^2-3}; \quad ab\sqrt[3]{b^3-b}]$$

$$66 \quad \sqrt{x^3+3x^2+3x+1}; \quad \sqrt[3]{a^7(x-y)^4} \quad [(x+1)\sqrt{x+1}; \quad a^2(x-y)^3\sqrt[3]{a(x-y)}]$$

$$67 \quad \sqrt{x^2-\frac{1}{3}x^2}; \quad \sqrt{a^2+\frac{9}{16}a^2} \quad \left[x\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}}; \quad \frac{5}{4}a \right]$$

$$68 \quad \sqrt[4]{(a^2-1)(a-1)^3}; \quad \sqrt[3]{(a^2-1)(a+1)^5} \quad [(a-1)\sqrt[4]{a+1}; \quad (a+1)^2\sqrt[3]{a-1}]$$

$$69 \quad \sqrt{\frac{4}{27}x^5(x-1)^3}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{18(x^2-1)(x^3-1)}{25(x^2+x+1)}} \\ \left[\frac{2x^2(x-1)}{3}\sqrt{\frac{x(x-1)}{3}}; \quad \frac{3(x-1)}{5}\sqrt{2(x+1)} \right]$$

$$70 \quad \sqrt{\frac{1}{(x-1)^3}}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{3}{(a-1)^2}} \quad \left[\frac{1}{x-1}\sqrt{\frac{1}{x-1}}; \quad \frac{1}{a-1}\sqrt{3} \right]$$

$$71 \quad \sqrt{\frac{x^2-1}{(x-1)^3}}; \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^3-8}{(x^2+2x+4)(x-2)^5}} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt{x+1}}{x-1}; \quad \frac{1}{x-2}\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{x-2}} \right]$$

$$72 \quad \sqrt{x^2-\frac{1}{4}}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{1}{9}-\frac{a^2}{4}} \quad \left[\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{4x^2-1}; \quad \frac{1}{6}\sqrt{4-9a^2} \right]$$

$$73 \quad \sqrt{\frac{1}{a^2}+a^2+2}; \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{81}{32}(a-3)^6} \quad \left[\frac{1+a^2}{a}; \quad \frac{3(a-3)}{2}\sqrt[4]{\frac{(a-3)^2}{2}} \right]$$

$$74 \quad -\sqrt{\frac{(x-2)^5(x-1)^4}{x^2-3x+2}}; \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{x^3}+\frac{1}{y^3}} \quad \left[(x-2)^2(x-1)\sqrt{x-1}; \quad \frac{1}{xy}\sqrt[3]{x^3+y^3} \right]$$

$$75 \quad \sqrt{\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{x^2 y^2}}; \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{27} + \frac{1}{a^3} - \frac{1}{b^3}} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt{x^2 y^2 + 4}}{2xy}; \quad \frac{\sqrt[3]{a^3 b^3 + 27b^3 - 27a^3}}{3ab} \right]$$

$$76 \quad \sqrt{3a^{2m}}; \quad \sqrt[3]{16a^{3m}} \quad [a^m \sqrt{3}; \quad 2a^m \sqrt[3]{2}]$$

$$77 \quad \sqrt[3]{a^{3m} b^3 c^2}; \quad \sqrt{a^{2m} b^2 c^3} \quad [a^m b \sqrt[3]{c^2}; \quad a^m b c \sqrt{c}]$$

$$78 \quad \sqrt[3]{8a^{3m+3}}; \quad \sqrt{27x^{2n+2}} \quad [2a^{m+1}; \quad 3x^{n+1} \sqrt{3}]$$

$$79 \quad \sqrt{a^{2m+1}}; \quad \sqrt[3]{b^{3n+2}} \quad [a^m \sqrt{a}; \quad b^n \sqrt[3]{b^2}]$$

$$80 \quad \sqrt[m]{a^{2m}}; \quad \sqrt[m]{5a^{3m}} \quad [a^2; \quad a^3 \sqrt[m]{5}]$$

$$81 \quad \sqrt[n]{x^n y^{2n}}; \quad \sqrt[n]{3a^{3n}} \quad [xy^2; \quad a^3 \sqrt[n]{3}]$$

$$82 \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^6 y^{3n}}{27z^3}}; \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^5 y^{6n}}{81}} \quad \left[\frac{x^2 y^n}{3z}; \quad \frac{xy^{2n}}{3} \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^2}{3}} \right]$$

$$83 \quad \sqrt[4]{x^{2n} + 2x^n + 1}; \quad \sqrt{x^{3n} + 3x^{2n} + 3x^n + 1} \quad [\sqrt{x^n + 1}; \quad (x^n + 1) \sqrt{x^n + 1}]$$

Portare sotto segno di radice i fattori esterni supponendoli positivi nel caso siano letterali:

$$84 \quad 2\sqrt{2}; \quad 3\sqrt{2}; \quad 5\sqrt{3}; \quad \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{6} \quad \left[\sqrt{8}; \quad \sqrt{18}; \quad \sqrt{75}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \right]$$

$$85 \quad a\sqrt[3]{a}; \quad 2a\sqrt{3}; \quad 3a\sqrt{\frac{2}{a}} \quad [\sqrt[3]{a^4}; \quad \sqrt{12a^2}; \quad \sqrt{18a}]$$

$$86 \quad \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}; \quad \frac{2}{a}\sqrt{\frac{a}{2}} \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{2}{a}} \right]$$

$$87 \quad 5\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{5}}; \quad \frac{1}{3}\sqrt[3]{3a^2} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{25}; \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{a^2}{9}} \right]$$

$$88 \quad \frac{1}{ab} \sqrt[4]{a^2 b^3}; \quad \frac{2a}{b} \sqrt[5]{\frac{1}{2a}} \quad \left[\sqrt[4]{\frac{1}{a^2 b}}; \sqrt[5]{\frac{2^4 a^4}{b^5}} \right]$$

$$89 \quad (x-1)\sqrt{y}; \quad \frac{a+b}{2} \sqrt{\frac{2}{a+b}} \quad \left[\sqrt{y(x-1)^2}; \sqrt{\frac{a+b}{2}} \right]$$

$$90 \quad (x+2)\sqrt{\frac{2}{x+2}}; \quad (2a-1)\sqrt{\frac{a}{4a^2-1}} \quad \left[\sqrt{2(x+2)}; \sqrt{\frac{a(2a-1)}{2a+1}} \right]$$

$$91 \quad \frac{1}{a-1} \sqrt[3]{a^2-1}; \quad \frac{a+2}{a-2} \sqrt{a^2-4} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{a+1}{(a-1)^2}}; \sqrt{\frac{(a+2)^3}{a-2}} \right]$$

$$92 \quad \frac{2}{x^3-1} \sqrt{\frac{x^2+x+1}{2}} \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{2}{(x-1)^2(x^2+x+1)}} \right]$$

$$93 \quad \frac{x}{x+2} \sqrt[4]{\frac{x^2+4x+4}{x^3}} \quad \left[\sqrt[4]{\frac{x}{(x+2)^2}} \right]$$

$$94 \quad \frac{a-b}{a+b} \sqrt{\frac{a^2-b^2+2a+2b}{a^2-b^2-2a+2b}} \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{(a-b)(a-b+2)}{(a+b)(a+b-2)}} \right]$$

$$95 \quad \frac{1}{(x-1)^2} \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^4-x}{x^2+x+1}} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{x}{(x-1)^5}} \right]$$

$$96 \quad \frac{a^5 b^2}{2c^3} \sqrt[3]{\frac{8c^5+8c^6}{a^3-a^2}} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^{13} b^6 (1+c)}{c^4 (a-1)}} \right]$$

$$97 \quad 4a^m \sqrt{a^2 b^3} \quad \left[\sqrt{16a^{2m+2} b^3} \right]$$

$$98 \quad \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{a^m}{b^n} \sqrt[3]{\frac{a}{b}} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{27}{8} \cdot \frac{a^{3m+1}}{b^{3n+1}}} \right]$$

$$99 \quad \frac{(x-3)^2}{x-5} \sqrt{\frac{x^2-6x+5}{x^2-4x+3}} \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{(x-3)^4}{x-5}} \right]$$

$$100 \quad a^m \sqrt[m]{a+2} \quad \left[\sqrt[m]{a^m (a+2)} \right]$$

$$101 \quad a^2 \sqrt[n]{a^3}; \quad a^3 \sqrt[2n]{a^5}$$

$$[\sqrt[n]{a^{2n+3}}; \sqrt[2n]{a^{6n+5}}]$$

$$102 \quad \frac{a^3}{b^2} \sqrt[4]{\frac{b^{12} - 3b^{14}}{a^{12} + 2a^{13}}}$$

$$\left[\sqrt[4]{\frac{b^4(1-3b^2)}{1+2a}} \right]$$

$$103 \quad \frac{x-y+1}{x-y-1} \sqrt{\frac{x^2-y^2-1-2y}{x^2-y^2-1+2y}}$$

$$\left[\sqrt{\frac{x^2+2x+1-y^2}{x^2-2x+1-y^2}} \right]$$

$$104 \quad -2\sqrt[4]{2}; \quad -3\sqrt{2}$$

$$[-\sqrt[4]{32}; -\sqrt{18}]$$

$$105 \quad -5\sqrt{\frac{a}{5}}; \quad -\frac{2}{3}\sqrt[4]{\frac{9}{4a^2}}$$

$$\left[-\sqrt{5a}; -\sqrt{\frac{4}{9a^2}} \right]$$

$$106 \quad 2+3\sqrt{2}$$

$$[2+\sqrt{18}]$$

$$107 \quad 2a+b\sqrt{2a+b}$$

$$[2a+\sqrt{b^2(2a+b)}]$$

Quali errori sono stati commessi nello svolgere i seguenti esercizi?

$$108 \quad a^2 \sqrt[3]{2} = \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot a^2}$$

$$109 \quad 2\sqrt[3]{a} = \sqrt[3]{6a}$$

$$110 \quad a^5 \sqrt[3]{b} = \sqrt[3]{a^8 b}$$

$$111 \quad \frac{3}{2} \sqrt[3]{a} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{9}{6}a}$$

$$112 \quad (a+b)\sqrt{2} = \sqrt{2 \cdot (a^2+b^2)}$$

$$113 \quad \frac{a-b}{a+b} \sqrt[3]{3} = \sqrt[3]{3 \cdot \frac{a^3-b^3}{a^3+b^3}}$$

$$114 \quad a-3b\sqrt{a-3b} = \sqrt{(a-3b)^3}$$

$$115 \quad -2\sqrt{2} = \sqrt{(-2)^2 \cdot 2} = \sqrt{8}$$

Eseguire le seguenti moltiplicazioni e divisioni semplificando il risultato quando è possibile:

$$116 \quad \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{3}; \quad \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{27} \quad [\sqrt{6}; 9]$$

$$117 \quad \sqrt{5} \cdot \sqrt{15} \cdot \sqrt{9}; \quad \sqrt{8} \cdot \sqrt{18} \quad [15\sqrt{3}; 12]$$

$$118 \quad \sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{4}{27}} \cdot \sqrt{2}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{5}{12}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{3}{4}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{8}{75}} \quad \left[\frac{2}{3}; \sqrt{\frac{1}{30}} \right]$$

$$119 \quad \sqrt{2a^2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{8}{a}}; \quad \sqrt{3b^3} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{b}{3}} \quad [4\sqrt{a}; b^2]$$

$$120 \quad \sqrt{\frac{11}{2}a^2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a}{22}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{a^5}} \quad \left[\frac{1}{2a} \right]$$

$$121 \quad \sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \sqrt{2}; \quad \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt[4]{3} \quad [\sqrt[6]{2^5}; \sqrt[4]{3^3}]$$

$$122 \quad \sqrt[5]{a} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a}; \quad \sqrt{ab^2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a^2b} \quad [{}^{15}\sqrt{a^8}; ab\sqrt[6]{ab^2}]$$

$$123 \quad \sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{2}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{1}{3}} \cdot \sqrt{6} \quad [\sqrt[6]{12}]$$

$$124 \quad \left(\sqrt{2 - \frac{2}{5}} : \sqrt[4]{1 - \frac{1}{5}} \right) \cdot \sqrt[5]{10^2} \quad [2\sqrt[20]{2^8 \cdot 5^3}]$$

$$125 \quad \sqrt{\frac{a+b}{a-b}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{\frac{a+b}{a-b}} \right]$$

$$126 \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{2x-1}{2x+1}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{4x^2-1}{(2x-1)^3}} \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{\frac{2x+1}{(2x-1)^4}} \right]$$

$$127 \quad \sqrt{\frac{a^3-b^3}{a^3+b^3}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{(a+b)^3}{(a-b)^3}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a^2-ab+b^2}{a^2+ab+b^2}} \quad \left[\frac{a+b}{a-b} \right]$$

$$128 \quad \sqrt[3]{(a^2-1)^2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{1}{a^3+3a-3a^2-1}} \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{\frac{(a+1)^4}{(a-1)^5}} \right]$$

$$129 \quad \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^3 - y^3}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2 + xy + y^2}{x^2 + 2xy + y^2}} \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{1}{x + y}} \right]$$

$$130 \quad \sqrt{\frac{3}{4}} : \sqrt{\frac{1}{4}}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} : \sqrt{\frac{a^3}{b^2}} \quad \left[\sqrt{3}; \quad \frac{1}{a} \sqrt{b} \right]$$

$$131 \quad \sqrt[3]{1 - \frac{1}{2}} : \sqrt[4]{1 - \frac{1}{4}}; \quad \sqrt{2a} : \sqrt[6]{4a^3} \quad \left[\sqrt[12]{\frac{4}{27}}; \quad \sqrt[6]{2} \right]$$

$$132 \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{49}{9}} : \sqrt{7}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{3a}{2b}} : \sqrt[4]{\frac{36a}{15b^2}} \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}}; \quad \frac{\sqrt[4]{15a}}{2} \right]$$

$$133 \quad \sqrt[12]{3x^2y} : \sqrt[6]{\frac{6}{x}}; \quad \sqrt[6]{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} : \sqrt[12]{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \quad \left[\sqrt[12]{\frac{x^4y}{12}}; \quad \sqrt[12]{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \right]$$

$$134 \quad \left(\sqrt[3]{x^2 - 2xy + y^2} : \sqrt{\frac{x-y}{x+3}} \right) \cdot \left(\sqrt{\frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 - 9}} : \sqrt[3]{\frac{x+y}{x-3}} \right) \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{\frac{(x-y)^4(x+y)}{x-3}} \right]$$

$$135 \quad \sqrt[5]{\frac{2x}{x+1}} \cdot \sqrt[10]{\frac{x+1}{2}} : \sqrt[15]{\frac{x^3}{4}} \quad \left[\sqrt[30]{\frac{2^7}{(x+1)^3}} \right]$$

$$136 \quad \sqrt{\frac{2x-3}{2x+3}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2x-3}{x^2+9+12x}} : \sqrt[3]{\frac{4x-6}{(2x+3)^2}} \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{\frac{(2x-3)^4}{(2x+3)^5}} \right]$$

$$137 \quad \sqrt{\frac{x}{y} + \frac{y}{x}} : \sqrt{\frac{x}{y} - \frac{y}{x}} \quad \left[\sqrt{\frac{x^2 + y^2}{x^2 - y^2}} \right]$$

$$138 \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{a^2} + a^2 + 2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a}{a^4 - 1}} : \sqrt[6]{\frac{a}{a^2 - 1}} \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{\frac{a^2 + 1}{a^2(a^2 - 1)^2}} \right]$$

$$139 \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + ab}{a^2 - ab}} : \sqrt[3]{\frac{a^2 + 2ab + b^2}{a^3 - a^2b}} \right) : \sqrt{\frac{a}{a+b}} \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{\frac{a(a+b)^2}{a-b}} \right]$$

$$140 \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 1 + ax - a}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x - 1}} : \sqrt[3]{\frac{x-1}{x-1-a}} \right) : \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - 1 - a^2 - 2a}{(x-1)^4}} \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{\frac{(x-1)^4}{x-1-a}} \right]$$

$$141 \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{a^2}{b^2} + \frac{b^2}{a^2}} - 2 : \sqrt{\frac{1}{b} - \frac{1}{a}} \right) \cdot \sqrt[4]{\frac{a^3 b^2 - a^2 b^3}{(a+b)^4}} \quad [\sqrt[4]{(a-b)^3}]$$

$$142 \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{(x-y)^3}{x+y}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{x+y}{x-y}} \right) : (\sqrt{x^2 - y^2} \cdot \sqrt{x+y}) \quad \left[\frac{1}{x+y} \sqrt[6]{\frac{(x-y)^4}{x+y}} \right]$$

$$143 \quad \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - y^2}}{\sqrt{x^3 - y^3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + xy + y^2}}{\sqrt[3]{x+y}} \quad [\sqrt[6]{x+y}]$$

$$144 \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{2x-7}{4x^2-49}} : \frac{\sqrt[6]{2x+7}}{\sqrt{2x+7}} \quad [1]$$

$$145 \quad \sqrt[4]{\frac{4a^4 b^4}{a^2 + 2ab + b^2}} : \sqrt[6]{\frac{a^6 b^6}{a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3ab^2 + b^3}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad [1]$$

$$146 \quad \sqrt{\frac{a^2 + 2a - 3}{a^2 + 6a + 9}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a^2}{a^2 - 1}} : \sqrt[3]{\frac{a^2}{a+1}} \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{\frac{a^2}{(a+1)(a+3)^3}} \right]$$

$$147 \quad \sqrt[5]{\frac{(x-2)^3}{x^2-4}} : \frac{\sqrt[3]{x+2} \sqrt{x-2}}{\sqrt[9]{x^4-16}} \quad \left[\sqrt[90]{\frac{(x^2+4)^{10} (x-2)}{(x+2)^{38}}} \right]$$

$$148 \quad \sqrt[m]{a^2} \cdot \sqrt[2m]{a} \quad [{}^{2m}\sqrt{a^5}]$$

$$149 \quad \sqrt[m]{ab^2} : \sqrt[2m]{a^2 b} \quad [{}^{2m}\sqrt{b^3}]$$

$$150 \quad \sqrt[2m]{x^2 y^4} \cdot \sqrt[m]{x^3 y} \quad [\sqrt[m]{x^4 y^3}]$$

$$151 \quad \sqrt[3m]{a} : \sqrt[2m]{a^3} \quad \left[\sqrt[6m]{\frac{1}{a^7}} \right]$$

$$152 \quad \sqrt[5]{a^m b^2} \cdot \sqrt{a^2 b^3} \quad [{}^{10}\sqrt{a^{2m+10} b^{19}}]$$

$$153 \quad \sqrt[7]{a^p} : \sqrt[14]{a^{p+2q}} \quad [{}^{14}\sqrt{a^{3p}}]$$

$$154 \quad \frac{\sqrt[30]{\frac{(a-1)(a^3-3a^2+3a-1)}{a^2+2a+1}} : \sqrt[15]{\frac{(a+1)^4}{(a-1)^3}} \cdot \sqrt{a^2+1}}{\sqrt{\frac{a^4-1}{(a^2-1)(a+1)^3}}} \quad [(a+1) \sqrt[6]{(a-1)^2 (a+1)}],$$

Quali errori sono stati commessi nello svolgere i seguenti esercizi?

$$155 \quad \sqrt{-3} \cdot \sqrt{-2} = \sqrt{(-3) \cdot (-2)} = \sqrt{6}$$

$$156 \quad \sqrt{-2} \cdot \sqrt[4]{3} = \sqrt[4]{(-2)^2 \cdot 3} = \sqrt[4]{12}$$

$$157 \quad \sqrt[3]{a} \cdot \sqrt[6]{b} = \sqrt[18]{ab}$$

$$158 \quad \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2} = \sqrt[6]{4}$$

Eseguire le potenze e le altre operazioni indicate:

$$159 \quad (\sqrt{2})^2; \quad (2\sqrt{2})^2; \quad (3\sqrt{4})^2; \quad [2; 8; 36]$$

$$160 \quad (a\sqrt{b})^2; \quad (a^3\sqrt{b^2})^4; \quad \left(\frac{1}{2} a \sqrt{ab}\right)^2 \quad \left[a^2b; a^4b^2\sqrt[3]{b^2}; \frac{a^3b}{4}\right]$$

$$161 \quad (3a\sqrt{a})^3; \quad (a\sqrt{a})^4; \quad \left(\frac{2}{3} \sqrt[5]{\frac{9}{2}}\right)^3 \quad \left[27a^4\sqrt{a}; a^6; \frac{2^2}{3} \sqrt[5]{\frac{2^2}{3^4}}\right]$$

$$162 \quad (\sqrt{a-b})^2; \quad (\sqrt[3]{a-b})^4; \quad \frac{(\sqrt{a+b})^3}{a+b} \quad [a-b; (a-b)\sqrt[3]{a-b}; \sqrt{a+b}]$$

$$163 \quad (\sqrt[5]{a^2b^2c^4})^2; \quad \left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt[3]{4ab^5}\right)^2; \quad (\sqrt{ab^2})^3 : (\sqrt[3]{a^2b})^2 \quad \left[c \sqrt[5]{a^4b^4c^3}; \frac{b^3 \sqrt[3]{2a^2b}}{2}; b^2 \sqrt[6]{ab^2}\right]$$

$$164 \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{b}{a}}\right)^4; \quad \left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt[3]{2}} : \frac{\sqrt[3]{a}}{\sqrt{8}}\right)^2 \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^2}{b^2}}; 4\sqrt[3]{2a}\right]$$

$$165 \quad (\sqrt{x+1})^3 \cdot (\sqrt{x^2-1})^3 : \sqrt{(x-1)^3} \quad [(x+1)^3]$$

$$166 \quad \left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{a-2b}{a+2b}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a+2b}{2a-4b}} : \sqrt[6]{a+2b}\right)^2 \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{8(a-2b)}}\right]$$

$$167 \quad (\sqrt[3]{x^2-4} : \sqrt[3]{x^2-4x+4})^2 \cdot \left(\sqrt[3]{\frac{x^3-8}{x^2+2x+4}}\right)^3 \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{(x-2)(x+2)^2}\right]$$

$$-168 \left(\sqrt{a^4 - b^4} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2a}{a^4 + b^4 + 2a^2b^2}} \right)^3 : (\sqrt[3]{4a})^2$$

$$\left[\frac{a^2 - b^2}{a^2 + b^2} \sqrt[6]{\frac{2a^5(a^2 - b^2)^3}{(a^2 + b^2)^3}} \right]$$

$$169 \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4} + a^2 + a} : (\sqrt[6]{1 + 2a} \cdot \sqrt[6]{2})^3 \right] \cdot 2 \sqrt[6]{2} \quad [\sqrt[6]{1 + 2a}]$$

Scrivere le seguenti espressioni in modo che in esse compaia un'unica radice:

$$170 \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{2}}; \quad \sqrt{\sqrt{27}}; \quad \sqrt{\sqrt[3]{16}} \quad [\sqrt[6]{2}; \quad \sqrt[4]{27}; \quad \sqrt[3]{4}]$$

$$171 \sqrt{2\sqrt{2}}; \quad \sqrt{3\sqrt[3]{3}}; \quad \sqrt{3\sqrt{\frac{1}{3}}} \quad [\sqrt[4]{8}; \quad \sqrt[3]{9}; \quad \sqrt[4]{3}]$$

$$172 \sqrt{2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{2}} \quad \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}}; \quad \sqrt[5]{\frac{4}{5}\sqrt{\frac{5}{2}}} \quad \left[\sqrt[8]{2^7}; \quad \sqrt[8]{\frac{1}{8}}; \quad \sqrt[10]{\frac{8}{5}} \right]$$

$$173 \sqrt{a\sqrt{a^3}} \quad \sqrt{a\sqrt{b\sqrt{ab}}}; \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{a^2b}\sqrt{ab^2}} \quad \left[a\sqrt[4]{a}; \quad \sqrt[8]{a^5b^3}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{1}{a}} \right]$$

$$174 \sqrt{x\sqrt{x\sqrt{x}}}; \quad \sqrt[3]{a^2\sqrt{a^3\sqrt{a}}}; \quad \sqrt[5]{\frac{1}{a^3}\sqrt{\frac{1}{a}\sqrt{a^5}}} \quad \left[\sqrt[8]{x^7}; \quad a\sqrt[4]{a}; \quad \sqrt[20]{\frac{1}{a^9}} \right]$$

$$175 \sqrt[3]{\frac{a}{b}} : \sqrt{\sqrt{\frac{a^3}{b^2}}}; \quad \sqrt{2a^2b\sqrt[3]{16ab^2}} \quad \left[\sqrt[12]{\frac{a}{b^2}}; \quad 2a\sqrt[6]{2ab^5} \right]$$

$$176 \sqrt{(a+b)\sqrt{a+b}}; \quad \sqrt{2(a-b)\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4a-4b}}} \quad [\sqrt[4]{(a+b)^3}; \quad \sqrt[6]{2(a-b)^2}]$$

$$177 \sqrt[3]{(x+1)\sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2-1}}}; \quad \sqrt{(x+2)\sqrt{\frac{1}{x+2}}\sqrt{\frac{1}{x+2}}} \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{\frac{x+1}{x-1}}; \quad \sqrt[8]{x+2} \right]$$

$$178 \sqrt{x\sqrt[3]{x}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{x^2\sqrt{x}} : \sqrt[6]{x^5} \quad [\sqrt[3]{x^2}]$$

$$179 \quad \left(\sqrt[5]{\frac{x}{y}} \sqrt{\frac{y}{x}} : \sqrt{\frac{x}{y}} \sqrt[5]{\frac{y}{x}} \right)^2 \cdot \sqrt[5]{\left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^3} \quad [1]$$

$$180 \quad \sqrt{(2x+3)} \sqrt{2x+3} : \sqrt[6]{2x+3} \quad [{}^{12}\sqrt{(2x+3)^7}]$$

$$181 \quad \left(\sqrt{(x+y)^3} \sqrt[3]{x+y} : \sqrt{\sqrt{x+y}} \right) : (x+y) \quad [{}^{12}\sqrt{(x+y)^5}]$$

$$182 \quad \sqrt{(x^3-y^3)} \sqrt{\frac{1}{x^2+xy+y^2}} : \sqrt{(x^2+xy+y^2)} \sqrt{x-y} \quad \left[\sqrt[4]{\frac{x-y}{x^2+xy+y^2}} \right]$$

$$183 \quad \sqrt[3]{(x^2+2xy+y^2)} \sqrt{\frac{1}{x+y}} \cdot \sqrt{\sqrt{(x+y)^3}} \quad [(x+y) \sqrt[4]{x+y}]$$

$$184 \quad \left(\sqrt[9]{(2-a)} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2-a}} \right)^3 : \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{2-a}} \quad [1]$$

$$185 \quad \sqrt{(x-3y)^2} \sqrt{(x-3y) \sqrt[3]{(x-3y)^2}} : (x-3y) \quad [{}^{12}\sqrt{(x-3y)^5}]$$

$$186 \quad \frac{\sqrt{a} \sqrt{b}}{\sqrt[3]{b} \sqrt{a}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a}{b}} \sqrt{\frac{b^2}{a}} \cdot \sqrt[6]{\frac{a^3}{b^2}} \quad \left[\sqrt[12]{\frac{a^{13}}{b^5}} \right]$$

$$187 \quad \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{3} \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} \sqrt[4]{2}} : \frac{\sqrt{\sqrt{6}}}{\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{6}}} \quad [{}^8\sqrt{96}]$$

$$188 \quad \frac{\sqrt{(2a-3)} \sqrt{\frac{1}{4a^2-9}}}{\sqrt{(2a+3)} \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4a^2-9}}} \quad \left[\sqrt[12]{\frac{(2a-3)^5}{(2a+3)^7}} \right]$$

$$189 \quad \sqrt{\frac{(2x-y)^3 \sqrt[3]{(2x-y)^3}}{\sqrt[4]{(2x-y)^3}}} \quad [\sqrt[24]{(2x-y)^{11}}]$$

$$190 \quad \sqrt[m]{(2x+y)^3 \sqrt{(2x+y)^m}} \quad [{}^{3m}\sqrt{(2x+y)^{m+3}}]$$

$$191 \quad \sqrt[3]{(x-4y)^m \sqrt{(x-4y)^3} : \sqrt[6]{(x-4y)^5}} \quad [\sqrt[3]{(x-4y)^{m-1}}]$$

$$192 \quad \sqrt[m]{a^n \sqrt[n]{a}}; \quad \sqrt[m]{a^3 \sqrt[n]{a^2}} \quad [{}^{m \cdot n}\sqrt{a^{n+1}}; \quad {}^{m \cdot n}\sqrt{a^{3n+2}}]$$

$$193 \quad \sqrt{\frac{a^m \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt[3]{a^m}}}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{x^3 \sqrt[m]{x}}{\sqrt{x^3}}} \quad [{}^{12}\sqrt{a^{4m+3}}; \quad {}^{4m}\sqrt{x^{3m+2}}]$$

Quali errori sono stati commessi nello svolgere i seguenti esercizi?

$$194 \quad \sqrt{2} \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{\sqrt{2^2+3}} = \sqrt[4]{7} \quad 195 \quad \sqrt{a^3 \sqrt{b}} = \sqrt{\sqrt[3]{a^3+b}} = \sqrt[6]{a^3+b}$$

$$196 \quad (\sqrt[3]{2a})^2 = \sqrt[6]{2a} \quad 197 \quad (\sqrt[5]{3a^2})^2 = \sqrt[10]{3a^2}$$

$$198 \quad \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{a}} = \sqrt[5]{a} \quad 199 \quad \sqrt[5]{\sqrt{ab^2}} = \sqrt[7]{ab^2}$$

Eseguire la riduzione dei monomi irrazionali simili:

$$200 \quad 3\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{2}; \quad \sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3} \quad [2\sqrt{2}; \quad -5\sqrt{3}]$$

$$201 \quad 5\sqrt{7} - 12\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{7}; \quad 2\sqrt{3} - 5\sqrt{12} \quad [-8\sqrt{7}; \quad -8\sqrt{3}]$$

$$202 \quad \sqrt{12} - 2\sqrt{27} + 8\sqrt{75}; \quad -\sqrt{8} + \sqrt{18} - 3\sqrt{50} \quad [36\sqrt{3}; \quad -14\sqrt{2}]$$

$$203 \quad \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{3} - \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{27} + \frac{1}{4}\sqrt{12} - \sqrt{48} \quad [-4\sqrt{3}]$$

$$204 \quad 2\sqrt{5} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{125} - 3\sqrt{20} + 8\sqrt{5} \quad \left[\frac{3}{2}\sqrt{5}\right]$$

$$205 \quad -\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}} + \sqrt{\frac{27}{8}} - \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{\frac{15}{10}} \quad \left[-\frac{1}{6}\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}\right]$$

$$206 \quad \sqrt[3]{81} - 2\sqrt[3]{3} + 5\sqrt[3]{24} - \sqrt[3]{\frac{3}{8}} \quad \left[\frac{21}{2}\sqrt[3]{3}\right]$$

$$207 \quad \sqrt[4]{2} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt[4]{32} + \frac{3}{5}\sqrt[4]{162} - \frac{8}{5}\sqrt[4]{1250} \quad \left[-\frac{31}{5}\sqrt[4]{2}\right]$$

$$208 \quad 3\sqrt{a} - \frac{5}{4}\sqrt{a} + \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{\frac{a}{81}} - 10\sqrt{a} \quad \left[-\frac{97}{12}\sqrt{a}\right]$$

$$209 \quad 2b\sqrt{a} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{ab^2} + \frac{3b}{2a}\sqrt{a^3} \quad [3b\sqrt{a}]$$

$$210 \quad \sqrt{75} - 4\sqrt{8} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{32} \quad \left[\frac{11}{2}\sqrt{3} - 12\sqrt{2}\right]$$

$$211 \quad \sqrt{9a} - 3\sqrt{2a} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{25a} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{18a} \quad \left[\frac{11}{2}\sqrt{a} - \frac{9}{2}\sqrt{2a}\right]$$

$$212 \quad \sqrt{81a^3} - a\sqrt{\frac{49a}{9}} + \sqrt{ab} - \frac{1}{b}\sqrt{ab^3} \quad \left[\frac{20}{3}a\sqrt{a}\right]$$

$$213 \quad \sqrt[3]{2} + \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{2} - \frac{8}{5}\sqrt[3]{16} + \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{\frac{8}{9}} \quad \left[-\frac{11}{5}\sqrt[3]{2} + \frac{31}{18}\sqrt{2}\right]$$

$$214 \quad \sqrt{a-b} + \frac{3}{2}\sqrt{a-b} + \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{16}} \quad \left[\frac{11}{4}\sqrt{a-b}\right]$$

$$215 \quad \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{9-9x^2} + \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{25-25x^2} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\frac{1-x^2}{9}} \quad [3\sqrt{1-x^2}]$$

$$216 \quad a\sqrt{x} + 2\sqrt{b^2x} - \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{a^2x} + b\sqrt{x} \quad \left[\left(3b + \frac{a}{2}\right)\sqrt{x}\right]$$

$$217 \quad \sqrt[3]{a+5} - 2\sqrt[3]{(a+5)^2(a^2+25+10a)} + 3a\sqrt[3]{a+5} \quad [(a-9)\sqrt[3]{a+5}]$$

$$218 \quad \sqrt{(x-y)(x^3+3x^2y+3xy^2+y^3)} + \sqrt{4x^2-4y^2} \quad [(x+y+2)\sqrt{x^2-y^2}]$$

$$-219 \quad \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{4a^2}} - \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{\frac{1}{4a} - \frac{b}{4a^2}} - \frac{1}{a} \sqrt{a-b} \quad \left[-\frac{5}{4a} \sqrt{a-b} \right]$$

$$220 \quad y \sqrt{\frac{2x-y}{x^2}} + 2x \sqrt{\frac{2}{x} - \frac{y}{x^2}} + \sqrt{\frac{8x^3 - 12x^2y + 6xy^2 - y^3}{x^2}} \quad [4 \sqrt{2x-y}]$$

$$221 \quad a \sqrt[3]{a-b} + \frac{a}{b} \sqrt[3]{ab^3 - b^4} + 2 \sqrt[3]{a^4 - a^3b} \quad [4a \sqrt[3]{a-b}]$$

$$222 \quad \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} - \sqrt{\frac{4a-4b}{9a+9b}} + \frac{4}{5} \sqrt{1 - \frac{2b}{a+b}} \quad \left[\frac{17}{15} \sqrt{\frac{a-b}{a+b}} \right]$$

$$223 \quad \sqrt{a^3 + 2a^2b + ab^2} - \sqrt{a^3 - 2a^2b + ab^2} + (8a-b) \sqrt{a} \quad [(8a+b) \sqrt{a}]$$

$$224 \quad \sqrt{9x-9} + \frac{1}{x} \sqrt{4x-4} + \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{y^2}} - xy \sqrt{\frac{9x-9}{x^2y^2}} \quad \left[\frac{6y+2x}{3xy} \sqrt{x-1} \right]$$

$$225 \quad \sqrt[3]{(a-2)^2(a^2-4)} + 2a \sqrt[3]{a+2} - 2 \sqrt[3]{(a+2)^4} \quad [(a-6) \sqrt[3]{a+2}]$$

$$226 \quad \sqrt[5]{a^6 + 3a^5} - \frac{1}{2} \sqrt[5]{ab^5 + 3b^5} + \frac{3b}{2} \sqrt[5]{a+3} - (a+b) \sqrt[5]{a+3} \quad [0]$$

$$227 \quad \sqrt[3]{(a^2+9+6a)^2} - a \sqrt[3]{a+3} - \sqrt[3]{\frac{a+3}{27}} \quad \left[\frac{8}{3} \sqrt[3]{a+3} \right]$$

Eseguire i prodotti e svolgere le potenze quindi semplificare, se possibile, i risultati ottenuti:

$$228 \quad (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3}) \quad [-4 - \sqrt{6}]$$

$$229 \quad (a\sqrt{x} - b\sqrt{y})(2a\sqrt{x} + b\sqrt{y}) + b\sqrt{y}(a\sqrt{x} + b\sqrt{y}) \quad [2a^2x]$$

$$230 \quad (2a \sqrt[3]{3} - 3a \sqrt[3]{2})(\sqrt[3]{9} + \sqrt[3]{4}) \quad [a(2 \sqrt[3]{12} - 3 \sqrt[3]{18})]$$

$$231 \quad (\sqrt{a} - 2\sqrt{b})(\sqrt{a} + 2\sqrt{b}) - a \left(1 - \frac{4b}{a} \right) \quad [0]$$

$$232 \quad (\sqrt{a} + 3\sqrt{b})^2 \quad [a + 9b + 6\sqrt{ab}]$$

$$233 \quad (\sqrt{3} + 1 - \sqrt{2})^2 \quad [2(3 + \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2})]$$

$$234 \quad (1 - 2\sqrt{2})^2 + (2 + \sqrt{2})^2 - 3 \quad [12]$$

$$235 \quad (\sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{3})^3 \quad [5 + 3\sqrt[3]{12} + 3\sqrt[3]{18}]$$

$$236 \quad (\sqrt[3]{a} - \sqrt[3]{b})(\sqrt[3]{a^2} + \sqrt[3]{ab} + \sqrt[3]{b^2}) \quad [a - b]$$

$$237 \quad (\sqrt{a} - 3\sqrt{b})^2 - (2\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b})(2\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b}) + 3(\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b})^2 \quad [13b]$$

$$238 \quad (1 - \sqrt{2})^3 + (2 + \sqrt{2})^3 - (3\sqrt{2} - 2)^3 \quad [143 - 81\sqrt{2}]$$

$$239 \quad [(\sqrt{2} - 1)(\sqrt{2} + 1)]^2 - (2 - \sqrt[4]{4})^2 - 4\sqrt{2} \quad [-5]$$

$$240 \quad (\sqrt{a} - 1)^3 + 2(2 - 3\sqrt{a})^3 + 3(23\sqrt{a} - 35a - 5) \quad [-53a\sqrt{a}]$$

Razionalizzare i denominatori delle seguenti frazioni:

$$241 \quad \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}; \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}; \quad \frac{5}{\sqrt{5}} \quad \left[\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}; \quad \sqrt{5} \right]$$

$$242 \quad \frac{3}{2\sqrt{3}}; \quad \frac{5}{3\sqrt{2}}; \quad \frac{4}{\sqrt{18}} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}; \quad \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{6}; \quad \frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3} \right]$$

$$243 \quad \frac{12}{\sqrt{6}}; \quad \frac{5}{2\sqrt{15}}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{3}} \quad \left[2\sqrt{6}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{15}}{6}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{6}}{6} \right]$$

$$244 \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2}}; \quad \frac{2}{\sqrt[3]{4}}; \quad \frac{3}{\sqrt[3]{3}} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt[3]{4}}{2}; \quad \sqrt[3]{2}; \quad \sqrt[3]{9} \right]$$

$$245 \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}}; \quad \frac{2b}{\sqrt{3b}}; \quad \frac{5ab}{2\sqrt{5a}} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt{a}}{a}; \quad \frac{2\sqrt{3b}}{3}; \quad \frac{b\sqrt{5a}}{2} \right]$$

$$246 \quad \frac{2a}{\sqrt{ab}}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{a}}{2\sqrt{b}}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{4b^3}} \quad \left[\frac{2\sqrt{ab}}{b}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{2b}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{2b^2} \right]$$

- 247 $\frac{6}{\sqrt[3]{3}}$; $\frac{5}{\sqrt[5]{5}}$; $\frac{2a}{\sqrt[3]{a}}$ $[2\sqrt[3]{9}; \sqrt[5]{625}; 2\sqrt[3]{a^2}]$
- 248 $\frac{ab}{\sqrt[4]{a^2b^3}}$; $\frac{2xy^2}{\sqrt[5]{8xy^3}}$; $\frac{2a}{\sqrt[6]{a^2b^5}}$ $[\sqrt[4]{a^2b}; y\sqrt[5]{4x^4y^2}; \frac{2\sqrt[6]{a^4b}}{b}]$
- 249 $\frac{b}{\sqrt[3]{ab^2}}$; $\frac{2x}{\sqrt[4]{4x^3}}$; $\frac{5ab}{\sqrt[6]{a^4b}}$ $[\frac{\sqrt[3]{a^2b}}{a}; \sqrt[4]{4x}; 5\sqrt[6]{a^2b^5}]$
- 250 $\frac{\sqrt{3}+3\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}}$; $\frac{\sqrt{a}-2\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}}$; $\frac{\sqrt{2x}-2\sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{2x}}$ $[1+\sqrt{6}; \frac{a-2\sqrt{ab}}{a}; \frac{x-\sqrt{2xy}}{x}]$
- 251 $\frac{4-\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{2}}$; $\frac{\sqrt{2}-2\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{6}}$; $\frac{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{ab}}{2\sqrt{ac}}$ $[\frac{2\sqrt{2}-1}{2}; \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}-\sqrt{2}; \frac{\sqrt{c}-\sqrt{bc}}{2c}]$
- 252 $\frac{3a\sqrt[3]{a}}{\sqrt{a}}$; $\frac{2\sqrt[4]{2}}{\sqrt[3]{2}}$; $\frac{\sqrt[3]{3}}{\sqrt[4]{3^3}}$ $[3\sqrt[6]{a^5}; \sqrt[12]{2^{11}}; \frac{\sqrt[12]{3^7}}{3}]$
- 253 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{x+y}}$; $\frac{x^2-2xy+y^2}{\sqrt{x-y}}$ $[\frac{\sqrt{x+y}}{x+y}; (x-y)\sqrt{x-y}]$
- 254 $\frac{a^3-6a^2+12a-8}{\sqrt{2a-4}}$; $\frac{a^2-b^2}{\sqrt{a-b}}$ $[\frac{(a-2)^2\sqrt{2a-4}}{2}; (a+b)\sqrt{a-b}]$
- 255 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}}$; $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}-1}$; $\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}+1}$ $[\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}; \sqrt{3}+1; 2-\sqrt{2}]$
- 256 $\frac{3}{2-\sqrt{3}}$; $\frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3-\sqrt{2}}$; $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{1+\sqrt{3}}$ $[3(2+\sqrt{3}); \frac{2(3\sqrt{2}+2)}{7}; \frac{3-\sqrt{3}}{2}]$
- 257 $\frac{6}{\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{3}}$; $\frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{\sqrt{2}+1}$; $\frac{2}{\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{7}}$ $[3(\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{3}); 3-2\sqrt{2}; \sqrt{7}-\sqrt{5}]$
- 258 $\frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3}}$; $\frac{1+2\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{8}-1}$ $[-5+2\sqrt{6}; \frac{4\sqrt{2}+9}{7}]$
- 259 $\frac{2a}{\sqrt{a}-1}$; $\frac{x^2-2xy+y^2}{\sqrt{x-y}}$; $\frac{2}{\sqrt{2x}-2}$ $[\frac{2a(\sqrt{a}+1)}{a-1}; (x-y)(\sqrt{x}+\sqrt{y}); \frac{\sqrt{2x}+2}{x-2}]$

$$260 \quad \frac{a-b}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{a}}{a-\sqrt{a}} \quad \left[\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{a+1}}{a-1} \right]$$

$$261 \quad \frac{1-x^2}{2-2\sqrt{x}}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{ab}}{b-\sqrt{b}}; \quad \left[\frac{(1+x)(1+\sqrt{x})}{2}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{ab}+\sqrt{a}}{b-1} \right]$$

$$262 \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{x+1}-\sqrt{x-1}}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{a+2}-\sqrt{a-2}}{\sqrt{a+2}+\sqrt{a-2}} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt{x+1}+\sqrt{x-1}}{2}; \quad \frac{a-\sqrt{a^2-4}}{2} \right]$$

$$263 \quad \frac{\sqrt{a+2}-1}{\sqrt{a+2}+1}; \quad \frac{2y}{x-\sqrt{x^2+y}} \quad \left[\frac{a+3-2\sqrt{a+2}}{a+1}; \quad -2(x+\sqrt{x^2+y}) \right]$$

$$264 \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{2x+1}-\sqrt{2x}}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{a}-2a}{a^2-a\sqrt{a}} \quad \left[\sqrt{2x+1}+\sqrt{2x}; \quad \frac{1-2a-\sqrt{a}}{a(a-1)} \right]$$

$$265 \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{5}}; \quad \frac{2}{1-\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3}} \quad \left[\frac{3\sqrt{2}+2\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{30}}{12}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{6}-\sqrt{2}+2}{2} \right]$$

$$266 \quad \frac{7-2\sqrt{15}}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{5}+1}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2-\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{6}} \quad \left[\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{5}-1; \quad \frac{\sqrt{6}+\sqrt{2}-2}{4} \right]$$

$$267 \quad \frac{1-\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{5}}{1-\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{5}} \quad [6-5\sqrt{2}+3\sqrt{5}-2\sqrt{10}]$$

$$268 \quad \frac{\sqrt{3}+3\sqrt{2}-2}{2\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}-2} \quad \left[\frac{17\sqrt{6}+22\sqrt{3}+28\sqrt{2}+40}{2} \right]$$

$$269 \quad \frac{7}{\sqrt[3]{2}+\sqrt[3]{5}}; \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2}-\sqrt[3]{5}} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{4}-\sqrt[3]{10}+\sqrt[3]{25}; \quad -\frac{\sqrt[3]{4}+\sqrt[3]{10}+\sqrt[3]{25}}{3} \right]$$

$$270 \quad \frac{a-b}{\sqrt[3]{a}-\sqrt[3]{b}}; \quad \frac{2}{\sqrt[3]{3}-1} \quad [\sqrt[3]{a^2}+\sqrt[3]{ab}+\sqrt[3]{b^2}; \quad \sqrt[3]{9}+\sqrt[3]{3}+1]$$

Trasformare, se possibile, i seguenti radicali doppi in radicali semplici:

$$271 \quad \sqrt{9+\sqrt{80}} \quad [\sqrt{5}+2]$$

$$272 \quad \sqrt{5-\sqrt{24}} \quad [\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}]$$

$$273 \quad \sqrt{6 + \sqrt{11}}; \quad \sqrt{6 - \sqrt{11}}$$

$$\left[\frac{\sqrt{22} + \sqrt{2}}{2}; \quad \frac{\sqrt{22} - \sqrt{2}}{2} \right]$$

$$274 \quad \sqrt{12 - \sqrt{44}}; \quad \sqrt{12 + \sqrt{44}}$$

$$[\sqrt{11} - 1; \quad \sqrt{11} + 1]$$

$$275 \quad \sqrt{3 - 2\sqrt{2}}; \quad \sqrt{5 - \sqrt{3}}$$

$$[\sqrt{2} - 1; \quad \text{non trasformabile}]$$

$$276 \quad \sqrt{7 + 2\sqrt{6}}; \quad \sqrt{7 - 2\sqrt{6}}$$

$$[\sqrt{6} + 1; \quad \sqrt{6} - 1]$$

$$277 \quad \sqrt{6 - 2\sqrt{3}}; \quad \sqrt{2\sqrt{5} + 6}$$

$$[\text{non trasformabile}; \quad \sqrt{5} + 1]$$

$$278 \quad \sqrt{15 + 2\sqrt{14}}; \quad \sqrt{15 - 2\sqrt{14}}$$

$$[\sqrt{14} + 1; \quad \sqrt{14} - 1]$$

$$279 \quad \sqrt{a + \sqrt{2a - 1}}$$

$$\left[\frac{\sqrt{4a - 2} + \sqrt{2}}{2} \right]$$

$$280 \quad \sqrt{a - 2\sqrt{a - 1}}$$

$$[\sqrt{a - 1} - 1]$$

$$281 \quad \sqrt{a + b - 2\sqrt{ab}}$$

$$[\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b}]$$

$$282 \quad \sqrt{x + 2y + 2\sqrt{y^2 + xy}}$$

$$[\sqrt{x + y} + \sqrt{y}]$$

$$283 \quad \sqrt{a^3 + 1 - 2\sqrt{a^3}}$$

$$[a\sqrt{a} - 1]$$

Esercizi di riepilogo sui radicali aritmetici:

$$284 \quad \frac{2 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}}{2 - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} + (1 - \sqrt{2})^2 - (1 + \sqrt{2})(2 - \sqrt{2})$$

$$\left[\frac{30 - 17\sqrt{2}}{7} \right]$$

$$285 \quad \frac{3 + \sqrt{3}}{3 - \sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{1}{2 + \sqrt{3}} - (1 - \sqrt{2})^2$$

$$[2\sqrt{2} - 2]$$

$$286 \quad \frac{1 - \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2} - 1} - (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})^2 + \sqrt{3}(3\sqrt{2} + 1)$$

$$[\sqrt{2} - 4]$$

$$287 \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}-1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}+1} \right) : \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}-2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + 1 \quad [0]$$

$$288 \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \left(\frac{2}{2+\sqrt{3}} - \frac{1}{2-\sqrt{3}} \right) : \left(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}} \right) \quad \left[\frac{3\sqrt{3}-6}{5} \right]$$

$$289 \left[\frac{3-\sqrt{3}}{3+\sqrt{3}} + (2-\sqrt{3})^2 \right] (9+5\sqrt{3}) + 34 \quad [40]$$

$$290 \frac{(\sqrt{3}\sqrt{2}+1)(\sqrt[4]{18}-1)(3\sqrt{2}+1)}{\sqrt{19}-\sqrt{2}} - \sqrt{19} \quad [\sqrt{2}]$$

$$291 \frac{2a-\sqrt{a}}{2\sqrt{a}+1} \cdot \frac{3-\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{4a(\sqrt{a}-4)}{4a-1} \quad \left[\frac{3-13\sqrt{a}}{4a-1} \right]$$

$$292 2 \left(\sqrt[3]{a^2} - \frac{b}{\sqrt[3]{a}} \right) : \left(\sqrt[5]{a^3} - \frac{b}{\sqrt[5]{a^2}} \right) + \sqrt[15]{a} \quad [3 \sqrt[15]{a}]$$

$$293 \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x}+\sqrt{y}} - \frac{\sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x}-\sqrt{y}} + \frac{2\sqrt{xy}}{x-y} \quad [1]$$

$$294 \frac{\sqrt{x+3}}{\sqrt{x+3}-\sqrt{x-3}} - \frac{\sqrt{x-3}}{\sqrt{x+3}+\sqrt{x-3}} \quad \left[\frac{x}{3} \right]$$

$$295 \frac{2\sqrt{a}+5\sqrt{b}}{2\sqrt{a}-5\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a}-5\sqrt{b}}{2\sqrt{a}+5\sqrt{b}} + \frac{8a+50b}{25b-4a} \quad [0]$$

$$296 \left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{x}} + \sqrt{\frac{1}{y}} \right) : \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y} \right) - \sqrt{x} \quad \left[\frac{x(\sqrt{y}+\sqrt{x})}{y-x} \right]$$

$$297 \left(\frac{\sqrt{x+y}-\sqrt{x-y}}{\sqrt{x+y}+\sqrt{x-y}} - 1 \right) : \frac{2(\sqrt{x+y}-\sqrt{x-y})}{\sqrt{x-y}} + \frac{x-y}{2y} \quad [0]$$

$$298 \left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a^5}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{a^3}-a^2} - \frac{\sqrt{a}}{a^3} \quad [0]$$

$$299 \quad \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{xy}} \sqrt{xy}}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{xy}} - 1} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{xy} - 1}{\sqrt[3]{xy}} \quad \left[-\sqrt[12]{\frac{1}{xy}} \right]$$

$$300 \quad \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-2x}} - \sqrt{1-2x} \right) \cdot \frac{\sqrt{1-4x^2}}{x} \quad [2\sqrt{1+2x}]$$

$$301 \quad \left(\frac{2\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}-1} - \frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}+1} \right)^2 + 3\sqrt{2}(1+\sqrt{3}) \quad [9+3\sqrt{3}]$$

$$302 \quad \left(\sqrt{2a+b} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2a-b}} \right) : \left(1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{4a^2-b^2}} \right) + 2\sqrt{2a+b} \quad [3\sqrt{2a+b}]$$

$$303 \quad \frac{\sqrt{3-2\sqrt{2}}}{\sqrt{3+2\sqrt{2}}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{\sqrt{2}-1} - \frac{\sqrt{72}}{\sqrt{2}} \quad [0]$$

$$304 \quad \left[\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2-a^2x}} - \sqrt{1-x} \right) : \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} - \frac{1}{a} \right) \right] \frac{a-\sqrt{1-x^2}}{\sqrt{(1+x)^3}} - \frac{1+ax}{1+x} \quad \left[-\frac{a}{1+x} \right]$$

$$305 \quad \left[\left(\frac{a+1}{a+\sqrt{a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a}-1}{\sqrt{a}+1} - \frac{\sqrt{a}-2}{\sqrt{a}} \right) - \frac{3+a}{a+\sqrt{a}} \right]^2 \quad [0]$$

$$306 \quad \left[(\sqrt{a-3})^{-2} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{(a-3)^3}} \right] : [(\sqrt{a-3})^2 - (\sqrt{a-3})^3] \quad \left[-\frac{\sqrt{a-3}}{(a-3)^3} \right]$$

$$307 \quad \sqrt{\frac{2x-y}{2x+y}} - \sqrt{\frac{2x+y}{2x-y}} \quad \left[-\frac{2y\sqrt{4x^2-y^2}}{4x^2-y^2} \right]$$

$$308 \quad \left(\frac{1+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}}}{1-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}}} - \frac{\sqrt{5+2\sqrt{6}}}{\sqrt{5-2\sqrt{6}}} \right)^3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3}}{2-\sqrt{3}} \quad [0]$$

$$309 \quad \left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{c}} - \frac{2\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b}-\sqrt{c}} \right) \cdot \frac{b-c}{\sqrt{ab-ac}} : (\sqrt{b}+3\sqrt{c}) \quad \left[-\frac{\sqrt{b-c}}{b-c} \right]$$

$$310 \quad \frac{(\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3})^2-5}{(1-\sqrt{3})^2+\sqrt{3}} - \frac{9\sqrt{3}}{4\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{6}} + \frac{\sqrt{3}-1}{\sqrt{2}} \quad \left[-\frac{7(4\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{6})}{26} \right]$$

$$311 \quad \sqrt{\frac{a^2 - 4a + 3}{a^2 - 7a + 10}} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a^2 - 5a + 6}{a^2 - 6a + 5}} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{a - 5}{a - 3}} \quad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{(a - 3)^2}{(a - 5)^2}} \right]$$

$$312 \quad \frac{(1 - \sqrt{a})^3 - (1 + \sqrt{a})^3}{(2 + 3\sqrt{a})(2 - 3\sqrt{a}) + 9a} - \frac{(2 - \sqrt{a})^3 - (2 + \sqrt{a})^3}{(3 - \sqrt{a})(3 + \sqrt{a}) + a} \quad \left[\frac{21\sqrt{a} - 5a\sqrt{a}}{18} \right]$$

$$313 \quad \left(\sqrt{\frac{19}{20}} - \sqrt{\frac{3}{5}} - \sqrt{3} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \right)^2 \quad \left[\frac{3}{4} \right]$$

$$314 \quad \left(\frac{2a + \sqrt{4a^2 - 1}}{2a - \sqrt{4a^2 - 1}} - \frac{2a - \sqrt{4a^2 - 1}}{2a + \sqrt{4a^2 - 1}} \right) : \frac{8a^3 - 2a}{\sqrt{4a^2 - 1}} \quad [4]$$

$$315 \quad \left[\left(\sqrt{3a + 1} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3a - 1}} \right) : \left(1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{9a^2 - 1}} \right) : \sqrt{(3a + 1)\sqrt{3a + 1}} \right] \quad \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{3a + 1}} \right]$$

$$316 \quad \frac{\sqrt{x + \sqrt{x^2 - y^2}} + \sqrt{x - \sqrt{x^2 - y^2}}}{\sqrt{x + y}} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} \quad [0]$$

$$317 \quad \sqrt[3]{(x + 2y)\sqrt{\frac{x - 2y}{x + 2y}}} + \sqrt[3]{(x - 2y)\sqrt{\frac{x + 2y}{x - 2y}}} - 2\sqrt[6]{x^2 - 4y^2} \quad [0]$$

$$318 \quad \frac{\sqrt[4]{(3x + 5y)\sqrt{\frac{3x - 5y}{3x + 5y}}} + \sqrt[4]{(3x - 5y)\sqrt{\frac{3x + 5y}{3x - 5y}}}{\sqrt{9x^2 - 25y^2}} \quad \left[\frac{2}{\sqrt[8]{(9x^2 - 25y^2)^3}} \right]$$

$$319 \quad \left(\frac{a}{\sqrt[4]{a}} + \frac{2ab}{\sqrt[4]{a^2 b^2}} + \frac{b}{\sqrt[4]{b}} \right) : (\sqrt[4]{a^7} + 2\sqrt{a^3 b} + \sqrt[4]{a^4 b^3}) \quad \left[\frac{1}{a} \right]$$

$$320 \quad \frac{(\sqrt[3]{2x} + \sqrt[3]{3y})(\sqrt[3]{4x^2} - \sqrt[3]{6xy} + \sqrt[3]{9y^2})}{\sqrt[3]{4x^2 + 9y^2 + 12xy}} \quad [\sqrt[3]{2x + 3y}]$$

$$321 \quad \frac{\left(\sqrt{\frac{a - 3}{a + 3}} + \sqrt{\frac{a + 3}{a - 3}} \right)^2}{\left(\sqrt{\frac{a - 3}{a + 3}} - \sqrt{\frac{a + 3}{a - 3}} \right)^2} \quad \left[\frac{a^2}{9} \right]$$

$$322 \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{(x-y)^4}{x^2+xy}} : \sqrt{\frac{(x+y)^2(x-y)}{x^2+xy}} \right] \cdot \sqrt[6]{\frac{(x+y)^5}{(x-y)^5}} + \frac{x}{\sqrt[6]{x^5}} \quad [2 \sqrt[6]{x}]$$

$$323 \left(\sqrt{4a^2-1} \cdot \sqrt[3]{\frac{2a+1}{4a^2-4a+1}} \right) : \frac{\sqrt[3]{4a^2-1}}{2a+1} - \frac{\sqrt{4a^2-1}}{2a-1} \quad \left[\frac{2a \sqrt{4a^2-1}}{2a-1} \right]$$

$$324 \frac{\left(\sqrt{a+3} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a-3}} \right) : \left(1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2-9}} \right)}{\sqrt{a+3}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+3} + \sqrt{a-3}}{\sqrt{a+3} - \sqrt{a-3}} - \frac{\sqrt{a^2-9}}{3} \quad \left[\frac{a+3}{3} \right]$$

$$325 \left(\frac{\sqrt{x+2y} - \sqrt{x-2y}}{\sqrt{x+2y} + \sqrt{x-2y}} + \frac{\sqrt{x+2y} + \sqrt{x-2y}}{\sqrt{x+2y} - \sqrt{x-2y}} \right) - \frac{x}{y} \quad [0]$$

$$326 \frac{\frac{\sqrt{b}}{1+\sqrt{b}} + \frac{1-\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{b}}}{\frac{\sqrt{b}-1}{1+\sqrt{b}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}}} + \frac{1}{b-1+2\sqrt{b}} \quad \left[\frac{2b-2}{b^2-6b+1} \right]$$

$$327 \left(\frac{2a}{a+b-2\sqrt{ab}} - \frac{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b}} \right) \cdot \frac{a-b}{(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b})^2} - \frac{b}{a-b} \quad \left[\frac{a}{a-b} \right]$$

$$328 \frac{\left(\sqrt{a^3 ab} - \sqrt[3]{b \sqrt{ab^2}} \right) (\sqrt[6]{a^4 b} + \sqrt[6]{ab^4})}{a-b} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{ab}}{2} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt[3]{ab}}{2} \right]$$

Risolvere le seguenti equazioni a coefficienti irrazionali:

$$329 \quad 2x \sqrt{2} - 1 + \sqrt{2} = 2 \sqrt{2} \quad \left[\frac{2 + \sqrt{2}}{4} \right]$$

$$330 \quad 2x \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3} = 2 + \sqrt{3} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt{3} + 3}{3} \right]$$

$$331 \quad \sqrt{2}(x - \sqrt{2}) - \sqrt{3}(\sqrt{3} - x) = 0 \quad [5(\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})]$$

$$332 \quad x \sqrt{2} - x = \sqrt{2} + 1 \quad [3 + 2\sqrt{2}]$$

$$333 \quad x\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{2}(1-x) \quad [1]$$

$$334 \quad 2x(\sqrt{2}-1) - \sqrt{2}(\sqrt{2}+1) = 2x(\sqrt{3}-1) - 2 \quad \left[-\frac{1}{2}(2+\sqrt{6})\right]$$

$$335 \quad x\sqrt{5} - 2(\sqrt{2}-x) = \sqrt{5}(x+2) \quad [\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}]$$

$$336 \quad (x\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3})(x\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3}) - 2(x^2-\sqrt{3}) = x(2-\sqrt{3}) \quad [\sqrt{3}]$$

$$337 \quad (x\sqrt{2}-1)^2 - (x\sqrt{2}+1)^2 = 0 \quad [0]$$

$$338 \quad x\sqrt{ab} = \sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} \quad \left[\frac{a\sqrt{b} + b\sqrt{a}}{ab}\right]$$

$$339 \quad (x-1)(\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3}-1) = x(\sqrt{2}+1) - \sqrt{3} + 1 \quad [-\sqrt{6} - 2\sqrt{2}]$$

$$340 \quad x(1-\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{6}) = \sqrt{2}-2+2\sqrt{3} \quad [\sqrt{2}]$$

$$341 \quad x(3-\sqrt{3}+2\sqrt{6}) = \sqrt{3}-1+2\sqrt{2} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}\right]$$

$$342 \quad x(1-\sqrt{a}) = \sqrt{a}-a \quad [\sqrt{a}]$$

$$343 \quad \frac{x}{3} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{3}} = 4 - 2\sqrt{3} \quad [3(1-\sqrt{3})]$$

$$344 \quad x(2a-\sqrt{a}) = 4a-1+a(x-4) \quad \left[\frac{a+\sqrt{a}}{a-a^2}\right]$$

$$345 \quad x(a-\sqrt{a}) + 2\sqrt{a}(x-1) = a(x-\sqrt{a}) \quad [2-a]$$

$$346 \quad \frac{x}{\sqrt{3}-1} + \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}+1} = 1 \quad [-5+3\sqrt{3}]$$

$$347 \quad \frac{x-1}{\sqrt{a}-1} = \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{a}+1} \quad [\sqrt{a}]$$

$$348 \quad \frac{x-a}{a} + \frac{1+\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a}} = 1 \quad [a - \sqrt{a}]$$

$$349 \quad \frac{x}{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}} + \frac{2-x}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}} = 0 \quad \left[\frac{2-\sqrt{6}}{2} \right]$$

$$350 \quad \frac{x+3}{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b}} + \frac{2-x}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}} = \frac{2\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}{a-b} \quad \left[-\frac{3\sqrt{ab}}{2b} \right]$$

$$351 \quad \frac{x(\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b})}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}} - \frac{x(\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b})}{\sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b}} = \frac{4}{a-b} \quad \left[-\frac{\sqrt{ab}}{ab} \right]$$

$$352 \quad \frac{\sqrt{a}}{x} + \frac{\sqrt{b}}{x} = \sqrt{a}-\sqrt{b} \quad \left[\frac{a+b+2\sqrt{ab}}{a-b} \right]$$

$$353 \quad \frac{\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3}}{x-1} - \frac{\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3}}{x+1} = \frac{1+2\sqrt{2}}{x^2-1} \quad \left[-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{6} \right]$$

$$354 \quad \frac{1+\sqrt{2}}{x-\sqrt{2}} - \frac{1-\sqrt{2}+x}{x^2+2-2\sqrt{2}x} = 0 \quad \left[\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} \right]$$

$$355 \quad \frac{\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}+x} + \frac{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}-x} = \frac{2\sqrt{2}x}{5+2\sqrt{6}-x^2} \quad [\text{impossible}]$$

$$356 \quad \frac{\sqrt{5}}{3x+\sqrt{5}} = \frac{1}{3x-\sqrt{5}} - \frac{x-\sqrt{5}}{5-9x^2} \quad \left[\frac{5(3\sqrt{5}+4)}{29} \right]$$

$$357 \quad \frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{x-\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{x+\sqrt{2}} = \frac{x+2\sqrt{2}}{2-x^2} \quad [0]$$

$$358 \quad \frac{(\sqrt{2}-\sqrt{3})^2-x}{(\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3})^2} + \frac{(\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3})^2+x}{5+2\sqrt{6}} = x \quad [10(5-2\sqrt{6})]$$

$$359 \quad \frac{(\sqrt{3}+1)^2-x}{(\sqrt{3}-1)^2} + \frac{(\sqrt{3}-1)^2+x}{4+2\sqrt{3}} = 0 \quad \left[\frac{14\sqrt{3}}{3} \right]$$

$$360 \quad \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{2a}} - \frac{2x}{\sqrt{2a}+1} + \frac{2x\sqrt{2a}}{2a+\sqrt{2a}} = 0 \quad [-1]$$

$$361 \quad \frac{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2} - \sqrt{5}}{x-2} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5}}{x+2} \quad \left[\frac{2(\sqrt{15} + \sqrt{6})}{3} \right]$$

$$362 \quad \frac{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b} - \sqrt{c}}{x-1} = \frac{\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b} + \sqrt{c}}{x+1} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt{ac} + \sqrt{ab}}{c-b} \right]$$

$$363 \quad \frac{x - \sqrt{a}}{x - 2\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b}} = \frac{x + \sqrt{b}}{x + 2\sqrt{b} + \sqrt{a}} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt{a} - \sqrt{b}}{2} \right]$$

Risolvere i seguenti sistemi a coefficienti irrazionali:

$$364 \quad \begin{cases} \sqrt{2}x - \sqrt{3}y = \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} \\ \sqrt{3}x + \sqrt{2}y = -\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} \end{cases} \quad [1; -1]$$

$$365 \quad \begin{cases} x - \sqrt{5}y = 0 \\ 2x + \sqrt{5}y = 3\sqrt{5} \end{cases} \quad [\sqrt{5}; 1]$$

$$366 \quad \begin{cases} \sqrt{6}x - \sqrt{2}y = 5 \\ 3\sqrt{6}x + 2\sqrt{2}y = 0 \end{cases} \quad \left[\frac{\sqrt{6}}{3}; -\frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2} \right]$$

$$367 \quad \begin{cases} x\sqrt{a} + y\sqrt{b} = 2 \\ x\sqrt{a} - y\sqrt{b} = 3 \end{cases} \quad \left[\frac{5\sqrt{a}}{2a}; -\frac{\sqrt{b}}{2b} \right]$$

$$368 \quad \begin{cases} \frac{x-1}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{y+1}{\sqrt{b}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}} \\ \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{y-1}{\sqrt{b}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} \end{cases} \quad \left[\frac{b - \sqrt{ab}}{2b}; \frac{a + \sqrt{ab}}{2a} \right]$$

Calcolare il valore delle seguenti potenze:

$$369 \quad 9^{\frac{1}{3}}; 27^{\frac{5}{3}}; \left(\frac{9}{4}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}; 4^{0,5} \quad \left[3; 243; \frac{27}{8}; 2 \right]$$

$$370 \quad 9^{-\frac{1}{2}}; 8^{-\frac{2}{3}}; 81^{-\frac{1}{2}}; \left(\frac{1}{9}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad \left[\frac{1}{3}; \frac{1}{4}; \frac{1}{9}; 3 \right]$$

$$371 \quad 2^{1,5}; 125^{-\frac{2}{3}}; \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}}; \left(\frac{4}{9}\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \quad \left[\sqrt{8}; \frac{1}{25}; \sqrt{8}; \sqrt[3]{\frac{81}{16}} \right]$$

$$372 \quad \left(\frac{8a^3}{b^6}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}; \left(\frac{27x^6}{8y^9}\right)^{-\frac{1}{3}}; \left(\frac{4x^{-2}}{9y^4}\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}} \quad \left[\frac{4a^2}{b^4}; \frac{2y^3}{3x^2}; \frac{27x^3y^6}{8} \right]$$

Eeguire le operazioni indicate ricordando le proprietà delle potenze:

$$373 \quad 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 2^{\frac{3}{2}} : 2 ; \quad 3^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 3^{\frac{2}{3}} : 3^2 \quad \left[2; \frac{1}{3} \right]$$

$$374 \quad \left(a^{\frac{2}{5}}\right)^3 : \left(a^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^{\frac{3}{5}} ; \quad \left[\left(ab^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \left(a^{\frac{1}{2}}b\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}\right]^{-1} \quad \left[a^{\frac{9}{10}}; a^{-\frac{2}{3}}b^{-\frac{4}{3}}\right]$$

$$375 \quad (a+b)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (a+b)^{\frac{3}{2}} ; \quad (a+b)^{-\frac{3}{2}} : (a+b)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \quad [(a+b)^2; (a+b)^{-1}]$$

$$376 \quad \left(a^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{2}{3}} : a^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^2 : \left(a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^2 : a^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)^3 \quad \left[a^{\frac{1}{3}}\right]$$

$$377 \quad \left(x^{\frac{1}{5}} \cdot x^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot x^2\right)^5 : \left(x^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot x \cdot x^{\frac{5}{2}}\right) + 2x^{\frac{21}{2}} \quad \left[3x^{\frac{21}{2}}\right]$$

$$378 \quad \frac{(a+1)^{-2} \cdot (a+1)^{\frac{1}{2}} : (a+1)^{-1}}{(a+1)^{\frac{3}{2}}} ; \quad \left[\frac{(a-2)^5}{(a-2)^{-\frac{3}{2}}} \right]^{\frac{1}{4}} \quad \left[(a+1)^{-2}; (a-2)^{\frac{13}{8}}\right]$$

$$379 \quad \left[\left(\frac{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a^{\frac{1}{2}}} + \frac{a^{-\frac{3}{2}}}{a^{-\frac{5}{2}}} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2a^{\frac{1}{2}} \right]^2 \quad [(6 - 4\sqrt{2})a]$$

$$380 \quad \left(a^2 : a^{-\frac{3}{2}} - a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a\right)^2 \quad [a^7 - 2a^5 + a^3]$$

$$381 \quad \left(a^{\frac{1}{3}} - a^{-\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 \quad \left[a - 3a^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3a^{-\frac{1}{3}} - a^{-1}\right]$$

Scrivere le seguenti espressioni senza far uso di radici:

$$382 \quad \sqrt{a^3} ; \quad \sqrt[3]{a^2} ; \quad \sqrt{a}$$

$$383 \quad \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{a}} ; \quad \sqrt[3]{1 + a} ; \quad \sqrt{(1 + a)^3}$$

$$384 \quad \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}} ; \quad \sqrt{a + \sqrt{a + \sqrt{a}}}$$

$$385 \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{a}} \quad ; \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b}}$$

$$386 \quad \sqrt[5]{\frac{1}{a^2} \sqrt[3]{a}} \quad ; \quad \sqrt{\frac{1}{a^6} \sqrt{b^7}}$$

$$387 \quad \sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{b}}} \quad ; \quad \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$388 \quad \sqrt[5]{a^2 + \sqrt[3]{a+1}} \quad ; \quad \sqrt[3]{b^3 + \sqrt{b}}$$

Scrivere le seguenti espressioni senza far uso di esponenti frazionari:

$$389 \quad (a-1)^{\frac{3}{2}} \quad ; \quad [(a+1)^{-1}]^{\frac{1}{2}}; \quad a^{0,5} \quad ; \quad a^{\frac{1}{m}}$$

$$390 \quad [a - (a-1)^{\frac{1}{2}}]^{\frac{1}{3}} \quad ; \quad [1 + (1-2a)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]^{\frac{1}{3}} \quad ; \quad (1+3a)^{\frac{m}{3}}$$

$$391 \quad [1 - (1+a)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]^{-\frac{1}{3}} \quad ; \quad [(a+1)^{\frac{1}{2}} - (a+1)^{-\frac{1}{2}}]^{-\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$392 \quad \frac{(a-3)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a-3)^{\frac{1}{2}}}; \quad a^{\frac{1}{2}} + a^{\frac{1}{3}} + a^{\frac{1}{4}} + a^{\frac{1}{5}} \quad ; \quad a^{\frac{1}{m}} \quad ; \quad a^{\frac{2}{m}}$$

Semplificare i seguenti radicali aritmetici non conoscendo il segno dei singoli fattori dei radicandi e delle basi delle potenze:

$$393 \quad \sqrt[10]{a^6} \quad ; \quad \sqrt[4]{a^2 b^4} \quad ; \quad \sqrt[16]{a^2 b^{10}} \quad \quad \quad [\sqrt[5]{|a^3|}; \quad \sqrt{|a|b^2}; \quad \sqrt[8]{|ab^5|}]$$

$$394 \quad \sqrt[4]{a^2 - 2a + 1}; \quad \sqrt[6]{x^2 + 4x + 4}; \quad \sqrt[6]{(2x+3y)^4} \quad [\sqrt{|a-1|}; \quad \sqrt[3]{|x+2|}; \quad \sqrt[3]{(2x+3y)^2}]$$

$$395 \quad \sqrt[4]{a^2 b^6 c^4}; \quad \sqrt{x^6 y^{16}} \quad \quad \quad [\sqrt{|a b^3|c^2}; \quad |x^3|y^8]$$

$$396 \quad \sqrt[6]{a^3 b^9}; \quad \sqrt[9]{(x-2y)^3}; \quad \sqrt[9]{a^{15}} \quad \quad \quad [\sqrt{ab^3}; \quad \sqrt[3]{x-2y}; \quad \sqrt[3]{a^5}]$$

$$397 \quad \sqrt[12]{x^2 y^6}; \quad \sqrt{a^2 (b-2)^6} \quad \quad \quad [\sqrt[6]{|xy^3|}; \quad |a(b-2)^3|]$$

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Portar fuori dai seguenti radicali aritmetici, se possibile, qualche fattore sapendo solo che il radicando è positivo:

$$398 \quad \sqrt[7]{a^8}; \quad \sqrt[3]{a^8}; \quad \sqrt[7]{x^9} \qquad [|a| \sqrt[7]{|a|}; \quad a^2 \sqrt[3]{a^2}; \quad x \sqrt[7]{x^2}]$$

$$399 \quad \sqrt[3]{a^4 b}; \quad \sqrt{81 x^2 y^3} \qquad [|a| \sqrt[3]{|a| b}; \quad 9|x|y \sqrt{y}]$$

$$400 \quad \sqrt[3]{a^6 b}; \quad \sqrt[3]{a^4 b} \qquad [a^2 \sqrt[3]{b}; \quad |a| \sqrt[3]{|a| b}]$$

$$401 \quad \sqrt{x^3 + 3x^2 + 3x + 1}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x - 1}{y}} \qquad \left[(x+1) \sqrt{x+1}; \quad |x-1| \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{y}} \right]$$

$$402 \quad \sqrt{\frac{x^2 + 2xy + y^2}{y}}; \quad \sqrt{\frac{a^2 - 4a + 4}{a^4 b}} \qquad \left[\frac{|x+y|}{y}; \quad \frac{|a-2|}{a^2 \sqrt{b}} \right]$$

Nei seguenti radicali aritmetici trasportare sotto il segno di radice i fattori esterni dei quali non si conosce il segno:

$$403 \quad a \sqrt[4]{b} \qquad [\sqrt[4]{a^4 b} \text{ per } a \geq 0, \quad -\sqrt[4]{a^4 b} \text{ per } a < 0]$$

$$404 \quad (a+2) \sqrt[3]{(a+2)}; \quad x \sqrt{x} \qquad [\sqrt[3]{(a+2)^4}; \quad \sqrt{x^3}]$$

$$405 \quad (x-2) \sqrt[3]{(x-2)^2} \qquad [\sqrt[3]{(x-2)^5} \text{ per } x \geq 2, \quad -\sqrt[3]{(2-x)^5} \text{ per } x < 2]$$

$$406 \quad \frac{a}{b} \sqrt{a} \qquad \left[\sqrt{\frac{a^3}{b^2}} \text{ per } b > 0, \quad -\sqrt{\frac{a^3}{b^2}} \text{ per } b < 0 \right]$$

$$407 \quad \frac{a}{b} \sqrt[3]{a^2} \qquad \left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^5}{b^3}} \text{ per } \frac{a}{b} \geq 0, \quad -\sqrt[3]{-\frac{a^5}{b^3}} \text{ per } \frac{a}{b} < 0 \right]$$

Eseguire le operazioni indicate tra i seguenti radicali aritmetici e semplificare i risultati ottenuti non conoscendo il segno dei fattori dei radicandi e quello delle basi delle potenze:

$$408 \quad \sqrt[3]{a^4} \cdot \sqrt[6]{a^2}; \quad \sqrt[3]{a^2 b^4} \cdot \sqrt[9]{a^4 b^2} \qquad [|a| \sqrt[3]{a^2}; \quad |ab| \sqrt[9]{|ab^5|}]$$

$$409 \quad a + \sqrt{a^2 - 2a + 1} \qquad [2a - 1 \text{ per } a \geq 1, \quad 1 \text{ per } a < 1]$$

$$410 \quad \sqrt[3]{a} \cdot \sqrt[4]{a^6}; \quad \sqrt[6]{x^{16}y^2} : \sqrt[3]{x^2y^4} \quad \left[\sqrt[6]{a^{11}}; \quad \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^6}{|y^3|}} \right]$$

$$411 \quad \sqrt[3]{(a-1)^2} \cdot \sqrt[9]{(a-1)^8} \quad [|a-1| \sqrt[9]{|(a-1)^5|}]$$

$$412 \quad \sqrt{a^2 - 2a + 1} + 2\sqrt{a^2 - 4a + 4} \quad [3a - 5 \text{ per } a \geq 2, \quad 3 - a \text{ per } 1 < a < 2, \quad 5 - 3a \text{ per } a \leq 1]$$

Risolvere i seguenti problemi:

413 Dimostrare che tra la diagonale d di un quadrato ed il lato l intercorre la relazione $d = l\sqrt{2}$ e ricavare la relazione inversa.

414 Determinare le relazioni che intercorrono tra i cateti e l'ipotenusa di un triangolo rettangolo isoscele.

415 Il perimetro di un rombo è $40a$. Determinare l'area della sua superficie sapendo che gli angoli sono ampi 45° . [$50a^2\sqrt{2}$]

416 Dimostrare che in un triangolo equilatero tra l'altezza h ed il lato l intercorre la relazione $h = \frac{l\sqrt{3}}{2}$ e ricavare la relazione inversa.

417 Dimostrare che in un triangolo equilatero tra l'area della superficie S ed il lato l intercorre la relazione $S = \frac{l^2\sqrt{3}}{4}$ e ricavare la relazione inversa.

418 Stabilire le relazioni che intercorrono tra i cateti e l'ipotenusa di un triangolo rettangolo avente un angolo ampio 60° .

419 In un triangolo ABC isoscele sulla base BC è $\overline{BC} = 12$ cm e $\hat{A} = 120^\circ$. Determinare perimetro ed area della superficie del triangolo. [$4(3 + 2\sqrt{3})$ cm; $12\sqrt{3}$ cm²]

420 In un triangolo un angolo è ampio 45° , un altro 60° ed il lato minore misura $6a$. Determinare perimetro ed area della superficie del triangolo.

$$\left[3a(3 + \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{6}); \quad \frac{9a^2(3 + \sqrt{3})}{2} \right]$$

421 L'area della superficie di un esagono regolare è $216\sqrt{3}$ cm². Determinare il perimetro dell'esagono. [72 cm]

422 In un trapezio isoscele gli angoli acuti sono di 45° , l'altezza misura 16 cm e la base minore 20 cm. Determinare perimetro ed area della superficie del trapezio. [$8(9 + 4\sqrt{2})$ cm; 576 cm²]

- 423** In un trapezio isoscele gli angoli acuti sono di 30° , la base minore misura $10a$ ed i lati non paralleli misurano ciascuno $12a$. Determinare perimetro ed area della superficie del trapezio.
 $[4a(11 + 3\sqrt{3}); 12a^2(5 + 3\sqrt{3})]$
- 424** In un trapezio gli angoli acuti sono l'uno di 45° e l'altro di 60° . Sapendo che la base minore e l'altezza misurano entrambe $30a$, determinare perimetro ed area della superficie del trapezio.
 $[30a(3 + \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}); 150a^2(9 + \sqrt{3})]$
- 425** In un triangolo un angolo è ampio 45° ed un altro 30° . Sapendo che il lato minore misura $12a$, determinare perimetro ed area della superficie del triangolo.
 $[6a(2 + 3\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6}); 36a^2(1 + \sqrt{3})]$
- 426** Dato un cerchio di raggio R determinare le misure dei lati rispettivamente del triangolo equilatero in esso inscritto, del quadrato inscritto e dell'esagono regolare inscritto.
 $[R\sqrt{3}; R\sqrt{2}; R]$
- 427** Dato un triangolo isoscele avente l'angolo al vertice di 45° esprimere in funzione del lato l la misura della base (allo scopo si tracci l'altezza relativa ad uno dei due lati uguali).
 $[l\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}}]$
- 428** Sulla base del risultato dell'esercizio precedente si determini la lunghezza del lato dell'ottagono regolare inscritto in un cerchio di raggio R e l'area della sua superficie.
 $[R\sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}}; 2R^2\sqrt{2}]$
- 429** Il lato di un ottagono regolare misura $4a$. Trovare la misura del lato del quadrato inscritto nello stesso cerchio in cui è inscritto l'ottagono (vedi esercizio precedente).
 $[4a\sqrt{2 + \sqrt{2}}]$
- 430** Un rombo ha gli angoli acuti di 45° ed il suo perimetro misura $12a$. Trovare l'area della sua superficie, il raggio del cerchio in esso inscritto e le diagonali.
 $[\frac{9a^2\sqrt{2}}{2}; \frac{3a\sqrt{2}}{4}; 3a\sqrt{2 \pm \sqrt{2}}]$
- 431** Un triangolo rettangolo isoscele avente per base un segmento lungo $16a$ viene fatto ruotare di un giro completo attorno alla base stessa. Determinare area della superficie e volume del solido così generato.
 $[128\pi a^2\sqrt{2}; \frac{1024\pi a^3}{3}]$
- 432** Un trapezio isoscele avente gli angoli acuti di 60° , la base minore lunga $12a$ e la maggiore $20a$, viene fatto ruotare di un giro completo attorno alla base maggiore. Determinare area della superficie e volume del solido così generato.
 $[160\pi a^2\sqrt{3}; 704\pi a^3]$
- 433** In un trapezio isoscele avente gli angoli acuti di 60° le diagonali sono perpendicolari ai lati obliqui; sapendo che ciascuno di questi misura $18a$, determinare il perimetro e l'area della superficie del trapezio.
 $[90a; 243a^2\sqrt{3}]$

- 434** Dato un triangolo isoscele avente l'angolo al vertice di 30° esprimere in funzione del lato l la misura della base (allo scopo si tracci l'altezza relativa ad uno dei due lati uguali).

$$\left[\frac{l}{2} (\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}) \right]$$

- 435** Il lato di un dodecagono regolare misura $2a$. Trovare la misura del lato del triangolo equilatero inscritto nello stesso cerchio in cui è inscritto il dodecagono (vedi esercizio precedente).

$$[a (3\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{6})]$$

- 436** Un trapezio isoscele avente gli angoli acuti di 30° è circoscritto ad un cerchio di raggio r . Determinare il suo perimetro e l'area della sua superficie.

$$[16r; 8r^2]$$

- 437** Un trapezio isoscele avente gli angoli acuti di 60° è circoscritto ad un cerchio di raggio r . Determinare il suo perimetro e l'area della sua superficie.

$$\left[\frac{16r\sqrt{3}}{3}; \frac{8r^2\sqrt{3}}{3} \right]$$

- 438** Un trapezio rettangolo è circoscritto ad un cerchio di raggio r . Sapendo che l'angolo acuto è di 45° determinare perimetro ed area della superficie.

$$[4r (1 + \sqrt{2}); 2r^2 (1 + \sqrt{2})]$$

- 439** In un trapezio $ABCD$, rettangolo in A e D , l'angolo acuto in B è di 30° , l'altezza misura $2a$ e l'area della superficie misura $a^2 (8 + 2\sqrt{3})$. Si mandi da A la perpendicolare alla retta BC che la intersechi in H . Trovare il perimetro del triangolo ABH .

$$[a (9 + 5\sqrt{3})]$$

- 440** Un trapezio isoscele avente gli angoli acuti di 60° è circoscritto ad un cerchio di raggio $3a$. Trovare perimetro ed area della superficie del trapezio. Trovare inoltre la misura delle sue basi.

$$[16a\sqrt{3}, 24a^2\sqrt{3}, 6a\sqrt{3}, 2a\sqrt{3}]$$

Calcolare i valori dei seguenti radicali facendo uso di numeri immaginari:

$$1 \quad \sqrt{-4}; \quad \sqrt{-\frac{1}{9}}; \quad \sqrt{-\frac{64}{81}}; \quad \sqrt{-\frac{25}{4}} \quad \left[\pm 2i; \quad \pm \frac{1}{3}i; \quad \pm \frac{8}{9}i \quad \pm \frac{5}{2}i \right]$$

$$2 \quad \sqrt{-32}; \quad \sqrt{-243}; \quad \sqrt{-8} \quad [\pm 4i\sqrt{2}; \quad \pm 9i\sqrt{3}; \quad \pm 2i\sqrt{2}]$$

$$3 \quad \sqrt{-16}; \quad \sqrt{-12}; \quad \sqrt{-24} \quad [\pm 4i; \quad \pm 2i\sqrt{3}; \quad \pm 2i\sqrt{6}]$$

$$4 \quad \sqrt{-a^2}; \quad \sqrt{-x^2y^2}; \quad \sqrt{-64x^2} \quad [\pm ai; \quad \pm xyi; \quad \pm 8xi]$$

$$5 \quad \sqrt{-\frac{a^4}{b^2}}; \quad \sqrt{-\frac{9}{x^2}}; \quad \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{-27} \quad \left[\pm \frac{a^2}{b}i; \quad \pm \frac{3i}{x}; \quad \pm 2i\sqrt{3} \right]$$

$$6 \quad \sqrt{-2ab - a^2 - b^2}; \quad \sqrt{-1 - a^2 - 2a} \quad [\pm (a+b)i; \quad \pm (1+a)i]$$

Scrivere le seguenti espressioni sotto forma di numeri complessi:

$$7 \quad 2 + \sqrt{-4}; \quad 3 - \sqrt{-49}$$

$$8 \quad a + \sqrt{-b^2}; \quad a + \sqrt{-4a^2}$$

$$9 \quad x - \sqrt{-9x^2}; \quad 2y + \sqrt{-81x^4} \quad ab - \sqrt{-8a^6}$$

Trovare gli opposti dei seguenti numeri complessi:

$$10 \quad -3 + 2i; \quad 5 + i; \quad -7i$$

$$11 \quad 2\sqrt{2} - 3i; \quad 4 - i; \quad 2 + 7i$$

$$12 \quad -3 + 4i; \quad -\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}i; \quad -8$$

Trovare i coniugati dei seguenti numeri complessi:

$$13 \quad 3 + 2i; \quad 5 - i; \quad + 2i$$

$$14 \quad a - 3bi; \quad -a + bi; \quad a - ai$$

$$15 \quad 3; \quad 3 - 8i; \quad -8i$$

Eseguire le seguenti operazioni:

$$16 \quad (2 + i) + (3 - 3i) - (8 + 4i) \quad [-3 - 6i]$$

$$17 \quad \left(5 + \frac{1}{2}i\right) + \left(5 - \frac{1}{2}i\right); \quad (-3 - i) + (-3 + i) \quad [10; \quad -6]$$

$$18 \quad (2 - 3i)(3 - i) + (4 - i) \quad [7 - 12i]$$

$$19 \quad (1 - i)(1 + i) - (3 + 2i)(3 - 2i) \quad [-11]$$

$$20 \quad i(2 + i) - 12i(1 - i) + (1 + i)(1 - 2i) \quad [-10 - 11i]$$

Trovare i reciproci dei seguenti numeri complessi:

$$21 \quad 1 - i; \quad 1 + i; \quad i \quad \left[\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i; \quad \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}i; \quad -i \right]$$

$$22 \quad 2 + 3i; \quad -2 + 4i; \quad -i \quad \left[\frac{2}{13} - \frac{3}{13}i; \quad -\frac{1}{10} - \frac{1}{5}i; \quad i \right]$$

$$23 \quad a - 2i; \quad a + 3bi; \quad -a + bi$$

Eeguire le seguenti operazioni:

$$24 \quad \frac{8-i}{1+i}; \quad (1+2i):(1-i) \qquad \left[\frac{7}{2} - \frac{9}{2}i; \quad -\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}i \right]$$

$$25 \quad \frac{(3-2i)(4+i)}{1-i} + 1; \quad \frac{1}{9-i} \cdot \frac{1}{1+i} + 3i \qquad \left[\frac{21}{2} + \frac{9}{2}i; \quad \frac{5}{82} + \frac{121}{41}i \right]$$

$$26 \quad [-2i + (1-i)(1+i)] \left(\frac{3-i}{2+i} - i \right) \qquad [-2-6i]$$

Svolgere le seguenti potenze:

$$27 \quad (1+i)^2; \quad (1-2i)^2 \qquad [2i; \quad -3-4i]$$

$$28 \quad (2-3i)^2; \quad (-3+i)^2 \cdot (5+4i)^2 \qquad [-5-12i; \quad 312+266i]$$

$$29 \quad (1+i)^3; \quad (1-i)^3 \qquad [-2+2i; \quad -2-2i]$$

$$30 \quad (2+i)^3; \quad (1-3i)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3} - i \right)^3 \qquad \left[2+11i; \quad \frac{352}{27} - \frac{104}{3}i \right]$$

È possibile porre in ordine crescente i seguenti gruppi di numeri complessi?

$$31 \quad -3+i; \quad -i; \quad -4+2i; \quad +5-i$$

$$32 \quad 8; \quad -2i; \quad 4+3i; \quad -5i$$